



**APA Style 7<sup>th</sup> Edition - General Format - BE CONSISTENT!**

Revised 2/11/2020

Source	Reference – EXAMPLES	In-text – EXAMPLES
Book	Author's last name, Initials(s). (Year). <i>Title of book</i> . Publisher.  Jamiolkowski, R. (1996). <i>Drugs and domestic violence</i> . Rosen.  *If no author move title to author position. *If there is no date, use (n.d.).	(Author's last name, year)  (Author last name, n.d.) ("Article," year) ("Chapter of a Book," year) ( <i>Periodical</i> , year)
Book No author	<i>New concise world atlas</i> . (2007). Oxford University Press.  *For long titles, use only the first few words of the article title. Example: "Six Sites Meet for Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative Conference" ("Six Sites Meet," 2006).	( <i>New Concise World Atlas</i> , 2007)
Book Publisher as Author	Computers. (1998). In <i>Careers in focus</i> . Ferguson.	(Ferguson, 1998)
Book Editor(s)	Chartock, R. K., & Spencer, J. (Eds.). (1995). <i>Can it happen again?: Chronicles of the Holocaust</i> . Black Dog & Leventhal.	(Chartock & Spencer, 1995)
Book Editor w/ Multiple Authors	Undis, D. J. (2009). Paired donations will increase the organ supply. In L. K. Egendorf (Ed.), <i>Organ donation: Opposing viewpoints</i> . (pp. 78-87). Greenhaven Press. (Original work published 2006).	(Undis, 2006/2009)
Book 2 Authors	Musick, M. A., & Wilson, J. (2007) <i>Volunteers: A social profile</i> . University Press.	(Musick & Wilson, 2007)
Up to 20 Authors  (Example is a periodical but works the same way.)	Miller, T. C., Brown, M. J., Wilson, G. L., Evans, B. B., Kelly, R. S., Turner, S. T., Lewis, F., Lee, L. H., Cox, G., Harris, H. L., Martin, P., Gonzalez, W. L., Hughes, W., Carter, D., Campbell, C., Baker, A. B., Flores, T., Gray, W. E., Green, G., ... Nelson, T. P. (2005, October 7). National character does not reflect mean personality trait levels in 49 cultures. <i>Science</i> , 310, 96–100. doi:10.1126/science.1117199  *Use the first 6 authors followed by three ellipsis points (...) and add the last author's name.	3+ authors – all citations:  (Miller, et al., 2005)
Secondary Source  (citing a citation within a book)	Rudman, R. (1999). <i>Human resources management in New Zealand</i> . (3rd ed.). Addison Wesley Longman.  *List the source the work was discussed in. For example, if Bennett's work is cited in the book by Rudman and Bennett's original work was not read, list the source that was read in the Reference List. *Try to find original source and use the appropriate citation.	In 1978 Bennett (as cited in Rudman, 1999) defined...
Government Document	National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). <i>Clinical training in serious mental illness</i> (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). U.S. Government Printing Office.	(National Institute of Mental Health, 1990)

Periodicals  Journal Magazines Newspapers  (See*Notes)	Author last name, initials. (year, Month day). Article title. <i>Journal Title, volume#(issue #), pages.</i>  Sillick, T. J., & Schutte, N. S. (2006, January). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology, 2(2), 38–48.</i>  *Title of article is in sentence case. *Capitalize all important words in the magazine title. Only periodicals capitalize all important words in the name of periodical (	(Sillick & Schutte, 2006)
Periodicals  No Author	Order in the jungle. (2008, March 15). <i>The Economist, 386(8571), 83-85.</i>  *For long titles, use only the first few words of the article title. Example: “Six Sites Meet for Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative Conference” (“Six Sites Meet,” 2006).	(“Order in the Jungle,” 2008)
Editorial  No Author	Editorial: Earthquake in Pakistan [Editorial]. (2005, October 13). <i>The New York Times, p. A26.</i>	(“Earthquake in Pakistan,” 2005, p. A26)
Encyclopedia  Chapter or Story from a book	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopedia Britannica.</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508).  Encyclopedia Britannica.  Author, A. (Date). Title of story or chapter. In <i>Title of book.</i> (pp.) Publisher.	(Bergmann, 1993)
Encyclopedia  No Author	Stars. (2006). In <i>The new encyclopedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 2, pp. 236-245). Encyclopedia Britannica.	(“Stars,” 2006)
Pamphlet or Brochure	U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2005, January). <i>Evaluation and management of early HIV infection</i> [Pamphlet]. Author.	(U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2005)
Movie	Hitchcock, A. (Producer & Director). (1954). <i>Rear window</i> [Motion picture]. MGM.	(Hitchcock, 1954)
Television	Lorre, C. & Prady, B. (Writers, Producers & Directors). (2010, February 1). The Einstein approximation [Television series episode]. <i>The big bang theory.</i> Warner Bros. Studios.	(Lorre & Prady, 2010)
Music	lang. k. d. (2008). Shadow and the frame. On <i>Watershed</i> [CD]. Nonesuch Records.	(lang, 2008, track 10)
Personal Communication Interview (Skype) Email	Because a personal, unpublished interview consists of unrecoverable data, there is no need to cite it in the reference list. Cite personal communications in-text only and do NOT included in Reference List unless instructor requires it.	In-text narrative: K.W. Schaie (personal communication, April 18, 1993) stated that...
<b>Internet Sources</b>		
General Format	Author last name, Initials(s). (Year, Month day). Article or page title. URL	(Author last name, year) (“Article,” year, para)
Website Group author	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2004). New child vaccine gets funding boost. <a href="http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp">http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp</a>  *This is an example of a group, organization, or corporate author.	(U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 2004)
Website With author	Shiva, V. (2006, February). Bioethics: A third world issue. <a href="http://www.nativeweb.org/pages/legal/shiva.html">http://www.nativeweb.org/pages/legal/shiva.html</a>	(Shiva, 2006, para. 4)
Website No author	Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2015, December 17). Registered nurses. <a href="http://www.bls.gov/ooh/healthcare/registered-nurses.htm">http://www.bls.gov/ooh/healthcare/registered-nurses.htm</a>	(Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2015)

PDF Web document	Shionogi Pharma. (2010). <i>Ulesfia lotion: Highlights of prescribing information</i> . <a href="http://www.ulesfialotion.com/pdf/Ulesfia_Prescribing_Information.pdf">http://www.ulesfialotion.com/pdf/Ulesfia_Prescribing_Information.pdf</a>	(Shionogi Pharma, 2010)
Image from Website	Garrow, K. (2006-2007). <i>Golden waves</i> . [Painting]. <a href="http://www.keithgarrow.com/gallery-of-abstract-paintings/modern-art-paintings-goldenwaves.html">http://www.keithgarrow.com/gallery-of-abstract-paintings/modern-art-paintings-goldenwaves.html</a>  [Untitled photograph of a baby chimpanzee]. <a href="http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jdtr/struc/chimp3.htm">http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jdtr/struc/chimp3.htm</a>	Images should be referred to as <i>Figures</i> in the body text. Example: <i>Figure 1</i> Reference information should be included with the caption under the image not on Reference page.
Periodical Magazine Newspaper	Herbst, D. M., Griffith, N. R., & Slama, K. M. (2014). Rodeo cowboys: Conforming to masculine norms and help-seeking behaviors for depression. <i>Journal of Rural Mental Health, 38</i> , 20–35. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008">http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008</a>  * If volume, issue number, 39(6), or page numbers are not available, leave them out. *Title of article is in sentence case. *Capitalize all important words in the magazine title. Only periodicals capitalize all important words in the name of periodical.	(Herbst, Griffith, & Slama, 2014)
Encyclopedias/ Dictionaries	Goodwin, J. (2013). Clara Barton. In <i>Dictionary of Unitarian &amp; Universalist biography</i> . <a href="http://www25.uua.org/uuhs/duub/articles/clarabarton.html">http://www25.uua.org/uuhs/duub/articles/clarabarton.html</a>	(Goodwin, 2013)
Review or Commentary of case study, article, book, etc.	Deneau, G. (1990, February 12). Addiction in the monkey [A Citation Classic commentary on "Self-administration of psychoactive substances by the monkey: A measure of psychological dependence," by G. Deneau, T. Yanagita, & M. H. Seevers, 1969, <i>Psychopharmacologia, 16</i> , 30–48]. <a href="http://garfield.library.upenn.edu/classics1990/A1990CL56100001.pdf">http://garfield.library.upenn.edu/classics1990/A1990CL56100001.pdf</a>	(Deneau, 1990)
eBook	Gladwell, M. (2008). <i>Outliers: The story of success</i> . Little, Brown and Company.	(Gladwell, 2008)
Blog Post or [Web log]	PZ Myers. (2007, January 22). The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Blog post]. <a href="http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php">http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php</a>	(PZ Myers, 2007)
Blog comment or [Web log comment]	MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Blog comment]. <a href="http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php">http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php</a>	(MiddleKid, 2007)
Online Video YouTube	Uploader. (year, month day). <i>Title</i> [Video file]. URL  YouTube. (2011, September 9). <i>Real ghost girl caught on video: Tape 14</i> [Video file]. <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6nyGCbxD8">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6nyGCbxD8</a>	(Uploader, year)  (YouTube, 2011)
Podcast	Van Nuys, D. (Host). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Audio podcast]. <a href="http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/">http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/</a>	(Van Nuys, 2007)
Apps Software Mobile	Article title. (date). In Name of Software (Version number). [Format of software]. URL.  Nursing. (2015). In Choices (Version 13) [Career exploration software for youth, teenagers, and adults]. Bridges.com.	("Article Title," date)
Databases:	Author, (date). Article title. <i>Original Source of Article</i> , vol(issue), page numbers. doi: OR URL or Database name. (Accession or Order number)	

EBSCO SIRS FACTS  Abstracts	<p>Farris, S. G., Zvolensky, M. J., Blalock, J. A., &amp; Schmidt, N. B. (2014). Negative affect and smoking motives sequentially mediate the effect of panic attacks on tobacco-relevant processes. <i>American Journal of Drug &amp; Alcohol Abuse</i>, 40(3), 230-239. doi:10.3109/00952990.2014.891038</p> <p>Hendricks, J., Applebaum, R., &amp; Kunkel, S. (2010). A world apart? Bridging the gap between theory and applied social gerontology. <i>Gerontologist</i>, 50(3), 284-293. Abstracts in Social Gerontology database. (Accession No. 50360869)</p>	<p>(Farris, Blalock, &amp; Schmidt, 2014)</p> <p>If no author: ("Title of the Article," date)</p>
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## UPDATE: October 2019 APA Style 7<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Citations

1. The publisher location is no longer included in the reference
2. URLs are no longer receded by "Retrieved from" unless retrieval dated is required.
3. eBooks – platform, format, or device (Kindle) is not longer included in the reference however the publisher is now included.
4. DOIs are formatted the same as URLs.
5. The in-text citation for works with three or more authors is not shortened from the first citation.

### Grammar & Mechanics

1. The singular "they" or "their" is acceptable as a gender-neutral pronoun. Do not use "he or she."
2. Descriptive phrases are preferred instead of adjectives as nouns: "People living in poverty" instead of "the poor."
3. Use double quotation marks instead of italics to refer to linguistic examples: "they" instead of *they*

### Paper Format

1. Font options: Calibri 11, Arial 11, Lucida Sans Unicode 10, Times New Roman 12, and Georgia 11
2. The running head on the title page no longer includes the words "Running head:" It now contains only a page number and the shortened paper title.
3. Running head is omitted in student papers (unless your instructor tells you otherwise).

### Internet

1. Retrieval date not necessary unless information is "time sensitive."
2. Include a paragraph number if quoting or paraphrasing a website.
3. Italicize when doc stands alone but not when it is part of a greater whole.
4. Do not add a period after the URL