

**ANNUAL REPORT
OF
MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MIFFLIN COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

CONTENTS

	Page
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1 - 2
Required Supplementary Information Management's Discussion and Analysis	3 - 13
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-Wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	14
Statement of Activities	15
Fund Financial Statements	
Governmental Funds	
Balance Sheet	16
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to Statement of Net Position	17
Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Fund Types	18
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities	19
Proprietary Fund	
Statement of Net Position	20
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position	21
Statement of Cash Flows	22
Fiduciary Fund	
Statement of Net Position	23
Notes to Financial Statements	24 - 65
Required Supplementary Information	
Defined Benefit Pension Plan Information Related to the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) - Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	66 - 67
Defined Benefit Pension Plan Information Related to the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) - Schedule of School District's Contribution	68 - 69
Defined Benefit Pension Plan Information Related to the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) - Notes to Required Supplementary Information	70
Defined Benefit OPEB Plan Information - Single Employer - Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	71
Defined Benefit OPEB Plan Information - Single Employer - Schedules of Employer Contributions and Investment Returns	72
Defined Benefit OPEB Plan Information - Single Employer - Notes to Required Supplementary Information	73
Defined Benefit OPEB Plan Information - Cost Sharing Plan - Schedule of Employer Contributions	74
Defined Benefit OPEB Plan Information - Cost Sharing Plan - Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	75
Total OPEB Liability Information Related to the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) - Notes to Required Supplementary Information	76
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund	77
Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedule	78

C O N T E N T S
(CONTINUED)

	Page
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	79 - 80
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	81 - 82
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	83 - 84
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	85 - 86
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	87
Summary Schedule of Prior Years' Findings	88

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

President and Members of the Board of Education
Mifflin County School District
MCSD Administration Building
201 Eighth Street
Lewistown, PA 17044

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, and each major fund of the Mifflin County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the Contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, and each major fund, of the Mifflin County School District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
(CONTINUED)**

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 3 - 13, the Defined Benefit Pension Plan Information related to the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the Defined Benefit Postemployment Healthcare Plan information, and Budgetary Comparison Information on pages 66 - 76 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Mifflin County School District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 12, 2019, on our consideration of the Mifflin County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Mifflin County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Young, Decker, Brown & Company, P.C.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

The discussion and analysis of Mifflin County School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The discussion and analysis is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, and (b) provide an overview of the School District's financial activity. Since the Management's Discussion and Analysis is designed to focus on the current year's activities, resulting changes and currently known facts, please read it in conjunction with the financial statements and audit report.

The discussion focuses on the School District's primary government, and unless otherwise noted, component units reported separately from the primary government are not included.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The trends of prior years indicated that during the fiscal year 2018-19, the Mifflin County School District would experience another year of increases in the costs for retirement contributions and health benefits for our employees. In addition the current economic climate in the state and Mifflin County has impaired the district's ability to collect numerous local revenues. Projected increases in the Public School Employees' Retirement System employer contribution will continue to cause an additional drain on the financial resources of all schools in Pennsylvania.

In response to factors listed above, the district took unprecedented steps to try to curb the negative economic factors. In an attempt to shed operating costs, the district closed five school buildings prior to the 2011-2012 school year. At the end of the 2012-2013 school year the Union Elementary School Building was closed. The Buchanan Elementary School Building and lands were sold during the 2011-2012 fiscal year. The Armagh Elementary School and the Brown Elementary School were sold during the 2012-2013 fiscal year. The Union Elementary School building and lands and the Strodes Mills Middle School buildings and lands were sold during the 2013-2014 fiscal year. The Highland Park Elementary School and land remain an integral part of the district's high school and junior high school complex. The final disposition of this building has yet to be determined.

The governmental activities net position decreased from (\$68,467,095) to (\$71,637,426) as of June 30, 2019. The business-type activities' net assets decreased from (\$2,595,551) to (\$2,793,060).

At the end of the current fiscal year, the unassigned fund balance of the General Fund increased to \$6,561,975 from \$5,346,066. Funds were set aside for anticipated future safety and security purchases and future retiree benefits. The non-spendable fund balance decreased from \$55,440 to \$7,610 due to a decrease in prepaid expenses per the timing of invoices paid from one fiscal year to the next. Overall fund balance increased from \$8,605,134 to \$10,051,415 due to positive operating results. The district Administration continued a strong commitment to maintaining expenditures levels within those budgeted and adjusted lower for declining state and local funding streams. We believe that local revenues and state revenues will continue to be negatively impacted by the sluggish local and state economic uncertainty.

On May 21, 2019, the District settled on new borrowing of \$8,200,000 par value General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2019. Proceeds were used to pay for a major renovation project at Strodes Mills Elementary School that included upgrades to the HVAC, plumbing, electrical and fire alarm systems, window and interior upgrades, as well as classroom additions.

On June 20, 2019, the District settled on borrowing of \$8,270,000 par value General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2019. Proceeds were used for the current refunding of its 2013 Series General Obligation Bonds in order to take advantage of the low interest rate environment and realize a savings in interest expense. The net local present value savings achieved from the refinancing was \$417,125.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

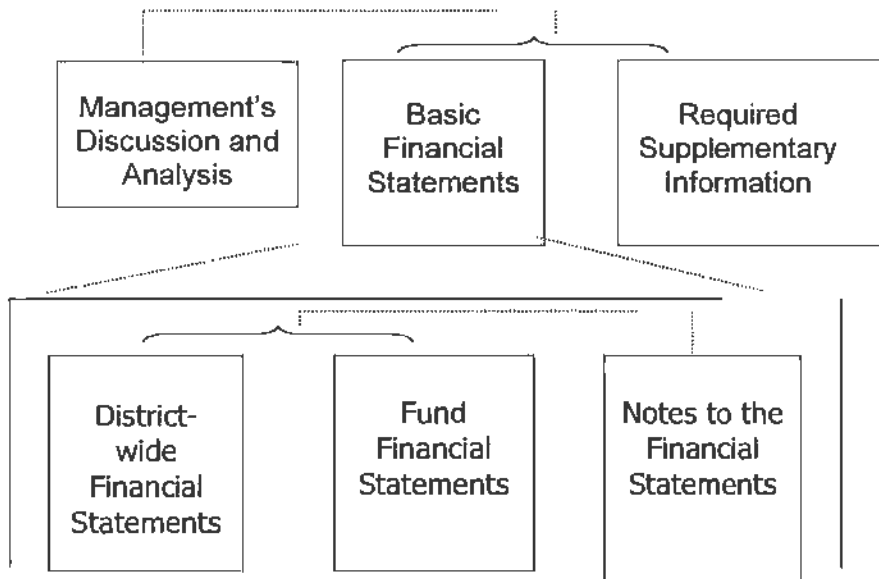
OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management's discussion and analysis introduces the School District's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements, which present different views of the District. The first two statements are District-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial status. The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District, reporting the District's operations in more detail than the District-wide statements. The governmental funds statements indicate how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as indicate future spending plans. Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities the District operates like a business, such as food services. Fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, such as student activity funds and faculty funds.

The financial statements also include notes that explain information in the statements, as well as additional information to supplement the basic financial statements.

Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of the Financial Section are arranged and relate to one another:

Figure A-1:
Required components of Mifflin County School District's Financial Report



**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-2 Major Features of Mifflin County School District's Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements				
	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the District operates similar to private business – Food Services	Instances in which the District is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources –
Required financial statements	Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets Statement of Cash Flows	Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position (except for agency funds)
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term
Type of inflow-outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net assets and how they have changed. Net assets, the difference between the District's assets and liabilities, are one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net assets are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the District, you need to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's property tax base and the performance of the students.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities - All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities - The District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff, students and visitors to help cover the costs of the food service operation.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019

Fund Financial Statements

The District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds – not the District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and by bond requirements.

Governmental funds – Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary funds – These funds are used to account for the District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector; or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the District charges customers for services it provides – whether to outside customers or to other units in the District – these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The Food Service Fund is the District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements, but provides more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

Fiduciary funds – The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some student activity funds. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Assets. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

REPORTING ENTITY

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government and a component unit. The primary government of the District consists of all funds that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget or the issuance of debt.

The component unit information on the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities identifies the financial data of the District's component unit, the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology (the Academy). The Academy is reported separately to emphasize that it is legally separate from the District. A copy of the Academy's full audit report can be obtained by contacting the Business Office, Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology, 700 Pitt Street, Lewistown, PA 17044.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

The District's total net position increased as of June 30, 2019 when compared to the prior fiscal year. Total net position decreased from (\$68,467,095) to (\$71,637,426). (See table A-1). The business-type activities net position decreased from (\$2,595,551) to (\$2,793,060).

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

Table A-1:
Net Assets

	<u>2017-18</u>		<u>2018-19</u>	
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business- type Activities</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business- type Activities</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 35,758,362	\$441,598	\$ 34,527,988	\$419,286
Capital assets	<u>100,411,358</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>106,140,133</u>	<u>0</u>
Total assets	<u>\$136,169,720</u>	<u>\$441,598</u>	<u>\$140,668,121</u>	<u>\$419,286</u>
Defer. Outflows of Resource	<u>\$ 6,025,307</u>	<u>\$176,463</u>	<u>\$ 6,870,670</u>	<u>\$156,775</u>
Current and other liabilities	14,838,346	33,619	14,585,963	34,691
Long-term liabilities	<u>193,908,462</u>	<u>3,123,899</u>	<u>200,848,230</u>	<u>3,256,630</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$208,746,808</u>	<u>\$3,157,518</u>	<u>\$215,434,193</u>	<u>\$3,291,321</u>
Defer. inflows of Resource	<u>\$ 1,915,314</u>	<u>\$ 56,094</u>	<u>\$ 3,742,024</u>	<u>\$ 77,800</u>
Net assets				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$7,489,163	\$0	\$9,362,573	\$0
Restricted	16,213,194	0	14,192,089	0
Unrestricted	<u>(92,169,452)</u>	<u>(2,595,551)</u>	<u>(95,192,088)</u>	<u>(2,793,060)</u>
Total net position	<u>(\$68,467,095)</u>	<u>(\$2,595,551)</u>	<u>(\$71,637,426)</u>	<u>(\$2,793,060)</u>

A portion of the District's net assets, \$9,362,573, are invested in capital assets (buildings, land, and equipment) reduced for related debt. The remaining portions of net assets are comprised of unrestricted net assets \$(95,192,088) and restricted net assets of \$14,192,089.

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are represented to determine the final amount of the District's activities that are supported by other general revenues. The two largest general revenues are the Basic Education Subsidy provided by the State of Pennsylvania, and the local taxes assessed to community taxpayers.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

Table A-2 takes the information from that statement and rearranges it slightly, showing total revenues for the year.

Table A-2:
Changes in Net Assets

	2017-18			2018-19		
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Revenues and Transfers						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 253,741	\$ 787,920	\$ 1,041,661	\$ 160,605	\$ 758,667	\$ 919,272
Operating grants and contributions	20,013,820	2,015,141	22,028,961	20,161,746	2,007,653	22,169,399
General revenues						
Property taxes	25,384,635	0	25,384,635	25,849,215	0	25,849,215
Other taxes	7,365,725	0	7,365,725	7,243,580	0	7,243,580
Grants, subsidies and contributions, unrestricted	23,142,174	0	23,142,174	23,421,335	0	23,421,335
Interest	249,191	3,753	252,944	519,352	6,784	526,136
Other	355,914	0	355,914	50,007	0	50,007
Total revenues and transfers	76,765,200	2,806,814	79,572,014	77,405,840	2,773,104	80,178,944
Expenses						
Instruction	39,883,159	0	39,883,159	47,702,509	0	47,702,509
Instructional student support	3,636,512	0	3,636,512	4,365,213	0	4,365,213
Administrative and financial support	6,916,887	0	6,916,887	8,634,104	0	8,634,104
Operation and maintenance of plant	5,925,270	0	5,925,270	6,546,963	0	6,546,963
Pupil transportation	4,529,600	0	4,529,600	4,909,991	0	4,909,991
Student activities	1,016,132	0	1,016,132	1,227,765	0	1,227,765
Community services	41,772	0	41,772	30,104	0	30,104
Interest on long-term debt	1,831,607	0	1,831,607	2,833,805	0	2,833,805
Unallocated depreciation expense	3,802,265	0	3,802,265	4,325,717	0	4,325,717
Food services	0	2,695,188	2,695,188	0	2,970,613	2,970,613
Total expenses	67,583,204	2,695,188	70,278,392	80,576,171	2,970,613	83,546,784
Increase (decrease) in net assets	9,181,996	111,626	9,293,622	(3,170,331)	(197,509)	(3,367,840)
Beginning Net Assets	(74,540,415)	(2,624,720)	(77,166,135)	(68,467,095)	(2,595,551)	(71,062,646)
Prior Period Adjustment	(3,108,676)	(82,457)	(3,191,133)			
Ending Net Assets	(\$68,467,095)	\$ (2,595,551)	(\$71,062,646)	(\$71,637,426)	\$ (2,793,060)	(\$74,430,486)

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

The tables below present the expenses of both the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the District.

Table A-3 shows the District's eight largest functions - instructional programs, instructional student support, administrative, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, student activities, community services, and interest on long-term debt, as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies and contributions to show the remaining financial resources necessary to support the activities at a break-even level.

Table A-3
Governmental Activities

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>2017-2018</u>		<u>2018-2019</u>	
	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>
Instruction	\$39,883,159	\$26,278,520	\$47,702,509	\$34,019,670
Instructional student support	3,636,512	2,916,554	4,365,213	3,625,486
Administrative	6,916,887	6,130,950	8,634,104	7,809,712
Operation and maintenance	5,925,270	4,365,690	6,546,963	4,978,372
Pupil transportation	4,529,600	1,043,317	4,909,991	1,514,633
Student activities	1,016,132	904,968	1,227,765	1,116,321
Community services	41,772	41,772	30,104	30,104
Interest on long-term debt	1,831,607	1,831,607	2,833,805	2,833,805
Unallocated depreciation expense	<u>3,802,265</u>	<u>3,802,265</u>	<u>4,325,717</u>	<u>4,325,717</u>
Total governmental activities	\$67,583,204	\$47,315,643	\$80,576,171	\$60,253,820
Less:				
Unrestricted grants, subsidies		<u>23,142,174</u>		<u>23,421,335</u>
Total needs from local taxes and other revenues		<u>\$24,173,469</u>		<u>\$36,832,485</u>

Table A-4 reflects the activities of the Food Service program, which is the District's proprietary fund.

Table A-4
Business-type Activities

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>2017-18</u>		<u>2018-2019</u>	
	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>
Food services	\$2,695,188	\$ (107,873)	\$2,970,613	\$ 204,293
Plus:				
Investment earnings		<u>3,753</u>		<u>6,784</u>
Total business-type activities loss before transfer		<u>\$ (111,626)</u>		<u>\$ 197,509</u>

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets for this proprietary fund will further detail the actual results of operations.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

THE DISTRICT FUNDS

At June 30, 2019, the District governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$24,248,657, which is primarily attributable to two funds:

General Fund:

The General Fund portion of the fund balance is \$10,051,415 of which \$7,610 represents funds reserved for prepaid expenses for the subsequent year and therefore cannot be spent. Included in the total is an assigned fund balance of \$1,500,000 which exists for future PSERS obligations, \$220,000 for future other post-employment benefits (OPEB), \$500,000 for future charter school expenses, \$226,850 remaining funds received from an estate and to be used to fund scholarships per the donor's request, \$814,708 for future technology purchases and \$200,000 for future safety and security purchases. The district budgeted for significant increases in health benefit costs, special education contracted services, charter school expenses, and retirement contributions. These areas are a challenge for the district in budgeting. Special education costs are dependent upon the type of student enrolled in the District each year. Enrollment and/or withdrawal of students with significant needs can cause this expenditure to fluctuate. While the District attempts to prepare a budget with a modest reserve each year for unexpected emergencies, this expenditure is dependent upon actual experience during the fiscal year.

Capital Reserve Fund:

The Capital Reserve Fund portion of the fund balance is \$14,192,089. These funds are restricted for construction projects and other capital projects. At June 30, 2019, \$4,490,960 of the balance was attributable to the bond proceeds received in May, 2019, for the major renovation project at Strodes Mills Elementary School that began at the end of that month. The district maintains a separate capital projects account and uses these funds to make necessary improvements to facilities and purchases of needed furniture and equipment.

GENERAL FUND BUDGET

During the fiscal year, the Board of School Directors (the Board) authorizes revisions to the original budget to accommodate differences from the original budget to the actual expenditures of the District. All adjustments are again confirmed at the time the annual audit is accepted, which is after the end of the fiscal year, which is allowed by state law.

The District applies for federal, state, and local grants and these grants cannot always be anticipated in the budgeting process. Budgeted revenues increased by \$1,502,462 as a result of various revenues being greater than anticipated. Transfers between specific categories of expenditures/financing uses occur during the year. The most significant transfers occur from the budget reserve category to specific expenditure areas. The budgetary reserve includes amounts that will be funded by current revenues found in the general fund budget. These amounts will only be appropriated into expenditure categories to account for unforeseen expenditures after the budget process has been completed. The Board is using this method of budgeting to control tax increases while also protecting the integrity of the fund balance.

A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplementary information. Actual expenditures were less than budget by \$1,254,364 and the district's general fund revenues were more than budget by \$1,502,462. The district recorded a transfer to Capital Projects Fund to set aside funds for future, ongoing renovations and maintenance of the district's facilities and capital equipment. Fund balance was also assigned to future other post-employment benefits (OPEB) and safety and security purchases to ensure the district's strategic goals in those areas are met. The net change in fund balance for the year resulted in an increase of \$1,446,281. The major contributors to the change in fund balance included the following:

- Earned Income Tax revenue exceeded budget by \$320,108
- Real Estate Transfer and Supplemental Real Estate Tax Revenues exceeded budget by \$281,373
- Interest Income exceeded budget by \$167,838
- OPEB assigned fund balance was increased by \$220,000; safety and security assigned fund balance increased by \$200,000; \$1,200,000 was transferred to Capital Projects Fund

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

CAPITAL ASSETS

At June 30, 2019, the District had \$106,140,133 invested in a broad range of governmental activities' capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture and equipment, and construction in progress, net of accumulated depreciation. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deletions and depreciation) of \$5,728,775, or 5.7% from last year. Five district school buildings were removed from services for the 2011-2012 and one after the 2012-2013 school year. The district has disposed of these assets with the exception of one building which sits on land that is an integral part of the High School and Junior High School complex. The School Board has worked diligently to improve deficiencies in the remaining buildings. A project at the Indian Valley Elementary School was finished to a limited number of classrooms to be suitable for primary grades. A project at the Lewistown Intermediate School was completed to renovate vocational areas into classrooms and add playground space. A project at Mifflin County Middle School was completed to add classroom space and eliminate modular classrooms. Projects to replace the roof as well as significant interior renovations at Mifflin County Junior High School were completed. An energy savings project took place during the summer of 2018 which included new lighting and windows at buildings throughout the district as well as major renovations and HVAC improvements at Lewistown Intermediate School. At June 30, 2019, the district was performing a major renovation project at Strodes Mills Elementary School.

Table A-5
Governmental Activities
Capital assets - net of depreciation

	2017-2018	2018-2019
Land	\$ 703,809	\$ 703,809
Buildings & Improvements	95,956,273	100,143,717
Furniture and Equipment	1,313,038	1,207,333
Construction in Progress	2,438,238	4,085,274

DEBT ADMINISTRATION

As of July 1, 2018, the District had total outstanding bond principal (excluding bond premium) of \$84,910,000. During the year the District made principal payments in the amount of \$12,320,000 and added \$16,470,000 in new bonds resulting in outstanding debt (excluding bond premium) as of June 30, 2019 of \$89,060,000.

Table A-6
Outstanding Debt

	2017-2018	2018-2019
General Obligation Bonds:		
- Bonds Series of 2012	6,255,000	5,820,000
- Bonds Series of 2013	8,525,000	0
-Bond Series of 2014	6,505,000	6,170,000
-Bond Series of 2015	6,800,000	4,440,000
-Bond Series of 2016	23,670,000	23,085,000
-Bond Series 2016A	23,160,000	23,080,000
-Bond Series 2018	9,995,000	9,995,000
-Bond Series 2019	0	8,200,000
-Bond Series 2019A	0	8,270,000
Sub-total	84,910,000	89,060,000
Bond Premiums, Net	6,264,840	6,234,337
Total	<u>\$91,174,840</u>	<u>\$95,294,337</u>
Capital Lease Obligation	<u>\$ 1,747,355</u>	<u>\$ 1,483,223</u>

Other obligations include accrued vacation pay and sick leave for employees of the District. More detailed information about our long-term liabilities is included in the notes to the financial statements.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

2018-2019 FINAL GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURE SUMMARIES

Some basic facts regarding the final expenditures for the 2018-19 fiscal year are below:

2018-2019 Operating Expenditures	\$74,600,931
Increase from 2017-2018	\$1,376,039
2018-2019 Millage Rate	33.4511 Mills
1 Mill Generates	\$783,630
1 Mill Costs Taxpayers	\$33.45 per \$1,000 of assessed value
Total Value of District Assessed Property	\$783,630,188
Average Daily Membership 2018-2019	4729.312
Per Pupil Average Expenditure	\$15,774.16

2018-2019 District Revenues

Local Revenues	44.62%
State Revenues	51.45%
Federal Revenues	3.93%

2018-2019 District Expenditures

Instruction	59.64%
Support	28.48%
Debt	10.37%
Non-Instructional Support	1.51%

2018-2019 Actual Expenditures	\$74,600,931
Average Daily Membership	4729.312
Actual Cost Per Student Per School Day	\$87.63
Actual Cost Per Student Per Hour	\$11.68

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The District's general obligation bond rating is Standard and Poors A Stable.

The District does not expect significant growth in the near future given the residential nature of the local economy and a lack of developable land within the District. The implementation of Clean and Green throughout the district has resulted in substantial loss in assessed value. The local manufacturing economy remains volatile; however, there are local manufacturing plants that are expanding production operations which should have a positive impact on the area.

The revenue and expenditure budget for the 2019-20 year is \$6,405,745 more than the final budget for 2018-19. This represents an 8.4% increase in budgeted revenues and expenditures. The District increased millage for the 2019-2020 school year by 1.0704 mills for a total of 34.5215 mills.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
JUNE 30, 2019**

The comparison of General Fund revenue and expenditure categories is as follows:

**Table A-7
BUDGETED REVENUES**

	2019-2020	2018-2019 Actual
Local	43.42%	44.62%
State	51.00%	51.45%
Federal/Other	5.58%	3.93%

BUDGETED EXPENDITURES

	2019-2020	2018-2019 Actual
Instruction	57.18%	59.64%
Support Services	28.86%	28.48%
Non-Instruction/Community	1.55%	1.51%

FUTURE ECONOMIC FACTORS

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the district was aware of the following circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The Pennsylvania School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) retirement rate will continue to increase from 1.15% in 2002-2003, 3.77% in 2003-2004, 4.23% in 2004-2005, 4.69% in 2005-2006, 6.46% in 2006-2007, 7.13% in 2007-2008, 4.76% in 2008-2009, 4.78% in 2009-2010, 5.64% in 2010-2011, 8.65% in 2011-2012, 12.36% in 2012-2013, 16.93% in 2013-2014, 21.4% in 2014-2015, 25.84% in 2015-16, 30.03% in 2016-17, 32.57% in 2017-18 and 33.43% in 2018-2019. This rate is expected to continue to grow to 34.29% in 2019-2020 and 34.51% for 2020-2021.
- Act 1 of 2006 has brought wide-ranging economic changes to school districts in Pennsylvania. Unlike Act 50 and Act 72 of 2004, Act 1 is mandatory upon all school districts in the state of Pennsylvania. For the first time, in 2008-2009, Act 1 provided gambling revenues to school districts to offset real estate tax dollar for dollar. In return, local school boards cannot increase property taxes beyond an inflation limit (the Index) established by a formula fixed in the law. There are specific but limited extraordinary circumstances defined in the law that allow school districts to seek exceptions to the index rule from the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact the Chief Financial Officer at Mifflin County School District, 201 Eighth Street – Highland Park, Lewistown, PA 17044, (717) 248-0148.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2019**

	----- Primary Government -----			-- Component Unit --
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 13,398,748	\$ 482,025	\$ 13,880,773	\$1,315,186
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	12,998,533	0	12,998,533	0
Receivables:				
Taxes - Net	3,275,398	0	3,275,398	0
Internal Balances	78,105	(78,105)	0	0
Intergovernmental	4,619,443	0	4,619,443	122,916
Other	145,474	0	145,474	13,273
Due from Fiduciary Fund	4,677	0	4,677	20,535
Inventories	0	15,228	15,228	12,473
Prepaid Expenses	7,610	138	7,748	16,437
Capital Assets:				
Not Depreciated	4,789,083	0	4,789,083	32,035
Depreciated, Net of Depreciation	<u>101,351,050</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>101,351,050</u>	<u>2,094,969</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$140,668,121</u>	<u>\$ 419,286</u>	<u>\$141,087,407</u>	<u>\$3,627,824</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>				
Deferred Outflows related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan and OPEB	<u>\$ 6,870,670</u>	<u>\$ 156,775</u>	<u>\$ 7,027,445</u>	<u>\$ 302,868</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 627,117	\$ 0	\$ 627,117	\$ 49,141
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	7,234,957	2,859	7,237,816	161,617
Payroll Deduction and Withholdings	381,899	0	381,899	125,958
Accrued Interest	976,460	0	976,460	0
Unearned Revenue	32,262	31,832	64,094	37,923
Other Current Liabilities	43,096	0	43,096	0
Noncurrent Liabilities:				
Due Within One Year	5,290,172	0	5,290,172	131,183
Due in More Than One Year	<u>200,848,230</u>	<u>3,256,630</u>	<u>204,104,860</u>	<u>5,439,955</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$215,434,193</u>	<u>\$3,291,321</u>	<u>\$218,725,514</u>	<u>\$5,945,777</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>				
Deferred Inflows related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan and OPEB	<u>\$ 3,742,024</u>	<u>\$ 77,800</u>	<u>\$ 3,819,824</u>	<u>\$ 167,933</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 9,362,573	\$ 0	\$ 9,362,573	\$1,383,264
Restricted for Capital Projects	14,192,089	0	14,192,089	0
Unrestricted	(<u>95,192,088</u>)	(<u>2,793,060</u>)	(<u>97,985,148</u>)	(<u>3,566,282</u>)
Total Net Position	<u>(\$ 71,637,426)</u>	<u>(\$2,793,060)</u>	<u>(\$ 74,430,486)</u>	<u>(\$2,183,018)</u>

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Expenses</u>
<u>Functions/Programs</u>	
<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
Unallocated Depreciation, excluding direct depreciation	\$ 4,325,717
Instruction	47,702,509
Instructional Student Support	4,365,213
Administrative and Financial Support Services	8,634,104
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	6,546,963
Pupil Transportation	4,909,991
Student Activities	1,227,765
Community Services	30,104
Interest on Long-Term Obligations	<u>2,833,805</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$80,576,171</u>
<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	
Food Service	\$ 2,970,613
Total Primary Government	<u>\$83,546,784</u>
<u>Component Unit</u>	
Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology	\$ 3,811,261
<u>General Revenues and Transfers</u>	
Taxes:	
Real Estate Taxes, Levied for General Purposes	
Other Taxes, Levied for General Purposes	
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions Not Restricted	
Receipts from Mifflin County School District	
Investment Earnings	
Miscellaneous Income	
Total General Revenues and Transfers	
Change in Net Position	
<u>Net Position</u> – Beginning	
<u>Net Position</u> – Ending	

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Net (Expenses) Revenue and
Changes in Net Position

----- Program Revenues -----			----- Primary Government -----			Component Unit
Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grant	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	(\$ 4,325,717)	\$ 0	(\$ 4,325,717)	\$ 0
69,806	13,613,233	0	(34,019,670)	0	(34,019,670)	0
79,081	660,646	0	(3,625,486)	0	(3,625,486)	0
0	824,392	0	(7,809,712)	0	(7,809,712)	0
11,918	1,556,673	0	(4,978,372)	0	(4,978,372)	0
0	3,395,358	0	(1,514,633)	0	(1,514,633)	0
0	111,444	0	(1,116,321)	0	(1,116,321)	0
0	0	0	(30,104)	0	(30,104)	0
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,833,805)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,833,805)</u>	<u>0</u>
\$ 160,605	\$20,161,746	\$ 0	(\$60,253,820)	\$ 0	(\$60,253,820)	\$ 0
\$ 758,667	\$ 2,007,653	\$ 0	\$ 0	(\$ 204,293)	(\$ 204,293)	\$ 0
\$ 919,272	\$22,169,399	\$ 0	(\$60,253,820)	(\$ 204,293)	(\$60,458,113)	\$ 0
\$1,233,108	\$ 917,810	\$15,180	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	(\$1,645,163)
			\$25,849,215	\$ 0	\$25,849,215	\$ 0
			7,243,580	0	7,243,580	0
			23,421,335	0	23,421,335	1,349
			0	0	0	1,828,508
			519,352	6,784	526,136	6,965
			<u>50,007</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>50,007</u>	<u>10,261</u>
			\$57,083,489	\$ 6,784	\$57,090,273	\$1,847,083
			(\$ 3,170,331)	(\$ 197,509)	(\$ 3,367,840)	\$ 201,920
			(68,467,095)	(2,595,551)	(71,062,646)	(2,384,938)
			(\$71,637,426)	(\$2,793,060)	(\$74,430,486)	(\$2,183,018)

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$13,393,595	\$ 0	\$5,153	\$13,398,748
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	0	12,998,533	0	12,998,533
Receivables:				
Taxes - Net of Allowance for Unavailable	3,275,398	0	0	3,275,398
Interfund	82,782	1,200,000	0	1,282,782
Due from Other Governments	927,083	0	0	927,083
State Revenue	3,254,882	0	0	3,254,882
Federal Revenue	437,478	0	0	437,478
Other	145,474	0	0	145,474
Prepaid Expenses	<u>7,610</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>7,610</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$21,524,302	\$14,198,533	\$5,153	\$35,727,988
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<u>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u>				
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to Other Funds	\$ 1,200,000	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,200,000
Accounts Payable - Trade	620,673	6,444	0	627,117
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	7,234,957	0	0	7,234,957
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	381,899	0	0	381,899
Unearned Revenue	1,992,262	0	0	1,992,262
Other Current Liabilities	<u>43,096</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>43,096</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$11,472,887</u>	<u>\$ 6,444</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$11,479,331</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----
<u>Fund Balances</u>				
Nonspendable	\$ 7,610	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 7,610
Assigned:				
Capital Projects Fund	0	14,192,089	0	14,192,089
Future PSERS Obligations	1,500,000	0	0	1,500,000
Future OPEB Obligations	220,000	0	0	220,000
Future Charter School Costs	500,000	0	0	500,000
Scholarship	226,850	0	0	226,850
Technology	814,708	0	0	814,708
Debt Service	0	0	5,153	5,153
Safety and Security	200,000	0	0	200,000
Committed:				
Encumbrances	20,272	0	0	20,272
Unassigned:				
General Fund	<u>6,561,975</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,561,975</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$10,051,415</u>	<u>\$14,192,089</u>	<u>\$5,153</u>	<u>\$24,248,657</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$21,524,302	\$14,198,533	\$5,153	\$35,727,988
	=====	=====	-----	-----

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2019**

Total Fund Balances – Governmental Funds \$ 24,248,657

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and are not reported as assets in governmental funds.

Cost	\$158,529,327	
Accumulated Depreciation	(<u>52,389,194</u>)	106,140,133

Accounts receivable, including property taxes receivable will be collected but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and, therefore, are deferred in the governmental funds. 1,960,000

The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds. (92,874,595)

The net other postemployment benefits obligation liability is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds. (14,376,042)

The deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to defined benefit pension plans and OPEB are not reported in the funds since they are measured on the accrual basis:

Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 6,870,670	
Deferred Inflows of Resources	(<u>3,742,024</u>)	3,128,646

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable and lease purchase obligations, are not due and payable in the current period, and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities and the related costs at year end consists of:

Bonds Payable	(\$ 89,060,000)	
Lease Purchase Obligation	(1,483,223)	
Unamortized Bond Premium	(6,234,337)	
Accrued Interest on Bonds	(976,460)	
Compensated Absences	(<u>2,110,205</u>)	(<u>99,864,225</u>)

Total Net Position – Governmental Activities (\$ 71,637,426)

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Revenues				
Local Sources	\$34,497,352	\$ 200,517	\$ 0	\$34,697,869
State Sources	39,776,358	0	0	39,776,358
Federal Sources	<u>3,043,502</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,043,502</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$77,317,212</u>	<u>\$ 200,517</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$77,517,729</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction	\$44,486,825	\$ 10,405	\$ 0	\$44,497,230
Support Services	21,078,334	1,246,626	225,245	22,550,205
Operation of Noninstructional Services	1,122,542	0	0	1,122,542
Capital Outlays:				
Instruction	1,095	0	0	1,095
Support Services	169,277	271,272	0	440,549
Operation of Noninstructional Services	5,446	0	0	5,446
Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvement Services	0	10,431,508	0	10,431,508
Debt Service:				
Principal	4,484,132	0	0	4,484,132
Interest	3,251,390	0	0	3,251,390
Refund of Prior Years' Receipts	<u>1,890</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,890</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$74,600,931</u>	<u>\$11,959,811</u>	<u>\$ 225,245</u>	<u>\$86,785,987</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 2,716,281</u>	<u>(\$11,759,294)</u>	<u>(\$ 225,245)</u>	<u>(\$ 9,268,258)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from Bonds Issued	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$8,200,000	\$ 8,200,000
Proceeds from Refunding of Bonds	0	0	8,270,000	8,270,000
Bond Premiums	0	0	463,602	463,602
Interfund Transfers In	0	9,738,187	0	9,738,187
Interfund Transfers Out	(1,270,000)	0	(8,538,187)	(9,808,187)
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	(8,127,966)	(8,127,966)
Bond Discounts	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(37,051)</u>	<u>(37,051)</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(\$ 1,270,000)</u>	<u>\$ 9,738,187</u>	<u>\$ 230,398</u>	<u>\$ 8,698,585</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ 1,446,281</u>	<u>(\$ 2,021,107)</u>	<u>\$ 5,153</u>	<u>(\$ 569,673)</u>
Fund Balance - July 1, 2018	<u>8,605,134</u>	<u>16,213,196</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>24,818,330</u>
Fund Balance - June 30, 2019	<u>\$10,051,415</u>	<u>\$14,192,089</u>	<u>\$ 5,153</u>	<u>\$24,248,657</u>

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2019**

Total Net Change in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds (\$ 569,673)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period:

Capital Outlays	\$10,878,598	
Less: Depreciation Expense	(<u>5,149,823</u>)	5,728,775

Because some accounts receivable, including taxes, will not be collected for several months after the School District's year end, they are not considered as "available" revenues and, thus, are deferred revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred revenue decreased by this amount during the year. (110,000)

Issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The issuance and repayment of long-term debt increases and decreases, respectively, long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets. The effect of these transactions in the statement of activities is as follows:

Face Value of General Obligation Note Issued	(\$16,470,000)	
Repayment of Bond Principal	12,320,000	
Amortization of Bond Premium, Net of Premium Capitalized	30,503	
Repayment of Lease Principal	<u>264,132</u>	(3,855,365)

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus, requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. The difference between the amount of interest due over interest accrued in the statement of activities is shown here. (11,504)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds; however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used. These amounts represent the difference between the amount earned versus the amount used:

Vacation and Sick Days		(142,887)
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The reduction in pension expense associated with the Defined Benefit Pension Plan (PSERS) that does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. (4,006,167)

The reduction in other postemployment benefit obligation that does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. (203,510)

Changes in Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$3,170,331
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See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Food Service</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>	
<u>Current Assets</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 482,025
Inventories	15,228
Prepaid Expenses	<u>138</u>
Total Current Assets	\$ 497,391
<u>Capital Assets - Depreciated, Net of Depreciation</u>	
Total Assets	\$ 497,391
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>156,775</u> \$ 654,166
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
<u>Current Liabilities</u>	
Due to Other Funds	\$ 78,105
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	2,859
Unearned Revenue	<u>31,832</u>
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 112,796
<u>Noncurrent Liabilities</u>	
Compensated Absences	\$ 77,278
Other Postemployment Benefits Obligation	440,360
Net Pension Liability	<u>2,738,992</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	\$3,256,630
Total Liabilities	\$3,369,426
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 77,800</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Unrestricted	(\$2,793,060)
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	<u>\$ 654,166</u>

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Food Service</u>
<u>Operating Revenues</u>	
Food Service Revenue	\$ 747,298
Other Operating Revenues	<u>11,369</u>
Total Operating Revenues	\$ 758,667
<u>Operating Expenses</u>	
Personnel Services - Salaries	\$ 898,103
Personnel Services - Employee Benefits	816,142
Purchased Property Services	21,963
Other Purchased Services	5,691
Supplies	1,225,916
Miscellaneous Expenses	<u>2,798</u>
Total Operating Expenses	\$2,970,613
Operating (Loss)	<u>(\$2,211,946)</u>
<u>Nonoperating Revenues</u>	
Earnings on Investments	\$ 6,784
State Sources	259,382
Federal Sources	<u>1,748,271</u>
Total Nonoperating Revenues	\$2,014,437
Change in Net Position	(\$ 197,509)
<u>Net Position</u> - July 1, 2018	(<u>2,595,551</u>)
<u>Net Position</u> - June 30, 2019	<u>(\$2,793,060)</u>

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Food Service</u>
<u>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</u>	
Cash Received from Users	\$ 753,553
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(1,517,732)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(1,231,596)
Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities	(\$1,995,775)
<u>Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities</u>	
State Sources	\$ 259,382
Federal Sources	1,748,271
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	\$2,007,653
<u>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</u>	
Earnings on Investments	\$ 6,784
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 18,662
<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> – Beginning	<u>463,363</u>
<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> – Ending	<u>\$ 482,025</u>
Reconciliation of Operating (Loss) to Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Operating (Loss)	(\$2,211,946)
<u>Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</u>	
Decrease in Other Receivables	978
Decrease in Inventories	1,360
(Increase) in Prepaid Expenses	(138)
Deferred Outflows	19,688
Increase in Due to Other Funds	38,773
Increase in Accrued Salaries/Benefits	62
Increase in Net Pension Liability	682
Increase in Other Postemployment Benefit Obligation	132,178
Increase in Unearned Revenue	1,010
(Decrease) in Accumulated Compensated Absences	(128)
Deferred Inflows	<u>21,706</u>
Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities	(\$1,995,775)

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2019

	Primary Government	Component Unit
	<u>Agency Funds</u>	<u>Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$222,676	\$24,249
Prepaid Expenses	<u>2,035</u>	<u>0</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$224,711	\$24,249
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Due to Other Funds	\$ 4,677	\$20,535
Other Current Liabilities	<u>220,034</u>	<u>3,714</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$224,711</u>	<u>\$24,249</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>	\$ 0	\$24,249

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019**

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Description of Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the School District and its component unit. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges to external customers for support. Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable.

B. Reporting Entity

The Mifflin County School District (a class 2 school district) operates under a nine-member Board of Education and provides instruction, support services, and certain non-instructional services. The accompanying financial statements present the School District and its component unit, an entity for which the School District is considered to be financially accountable. The discretely presented component unit is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that it is legally separate from the School District.

Discretely presented component unit. The Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology was established on April 1, 1996 under the provisions of the Pennsylvania School Code for the purpose of providing vocational and technical programs. The Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology operates with a four-member Operating Committee, which is appointed by the Mifflin County School District. The Mifflin County School District approves the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's budget and provide funds for operations. In addition, the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology receives federal and state revenues as well as other miscellaneous receipts. The Mifflin County School District has an on-going financial responsibility for the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology.

Separately issued financial statements are available for the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology. Copies of the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's financial statements may be obtained by contacting the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's Business Office, 700 Pitt Street, Lewistown, Pennsylvania 17044.

C. Basis of Presentation - Government-Wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from governmental funds, while business-type activities incorporate data from the School District's enterprise funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation - Government-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

The School District has a discretely presented component unit. The Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology is shown in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

D. Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. Major individual governmental and enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- The *general fund* is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the School District, except those specifically required to be accounted for in another fund.
- The *capital project fund* is used to account for the acquisition or construction of the School District's major capital equipment and facilities.
- The *debt service fund* is used to account for the accumulation of resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned for the payment of principal and interest on long-term obligations of governmental funds.

The School District reports the following major enterprise fund:

- The *food service fund* accounts for the operation of the School District's cafeterias.

Additionally, the School District reports the following fund types:

- The *agency funds* account for assets held by the School District as an agent for the individual schools, students, and school organizations as well as for the individual schools' faculty.

During the course of operations, the School District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column. Similarly, the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, the net amount is included as transfers in the business-type activities column.

E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the School District.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

The proprietary funds are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. The agency fund has no measurement focus but utilizes the *accrual basis of accounting* for reporting its assets and liabilities.

**F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/
Fund Balance**

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and pooled funds which can be immediately converted into cash.

2. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories consist of commodities held by the School District's Food Service Fund at cost, if purchased, and market, if donated.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

3. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, building improvements, equipment, and improvements other than buildings are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Effective July 1, 2015, the School District defines capital assets as independent asset units which have a per unit cost equal to or greater than \$5,000 and have an estimated useful life of one year or more. In addition, the item should (1) retain its original shape, appearance, and character with use; (2) not lose its identity through incorporation or fabrication into a different or more complex unit or substance; and (3) be more feasible to repair rather than replace when a failure occurs. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Upon sale or retirement of land, buildings, and equipment, the cost and related accumulated depreciation, if applicable, are eliminated from the respective accounts and any resulting gain or loss is included in the results of operations.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during construction is not capitalized.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/ Fund Balance (Continued)

3. Capital Assets (Continued)

Buildings, building improvements, equipment, and improvements other than buildings of the School District and its component unit are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	15 - 40
Building Improvements	5 - 30
Equipment	3 - 20
Improvements other than buildings	10 - 20

4. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The government has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred outflows resulting from changes in proportions, changes in assumptions, and net difference between expected and actual experience related to the School District's defined benefit pension plan and OPEB plans and are reported in the government-wide statement of net position. These amounts are deferred. The deferred outflows are amortized over the next ten years.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The government has four types of items that qualifies for reporting in this category. The deferred inflows resulted from the net difference between expected and actual experience, net differences between projected and actual investment earnings, changes in proportions, and changes in assumptions and are reported in the government-wide statement of net position. These amounts are deferred and are amortized over the next ten years.

5. Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the School District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied.

It is the School District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/
Fund Balance (Continued)

6. Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the School District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the School District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

7. Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The School District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balances are classified as follows:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are in a nonspendable form (e.g., inventory or prepaid expenses) or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (e.g., principal of a permanent fund).

Restricted - amounts limited by (a) external parties, such as creditors, grantors, and donors, or (b) legislation, such as constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - amounts limited by School Board (e.g., encumbrances or future anticipated costs). The School Board establishes, modifies, and rescinds commitments by passage of an ordinance or resolution, typically through the adoption and amendment of the budget.

Assigned - amounts that management intends for a particular purpose, such as a rate stabilization fund or segregation of an amount intended to be used at some time in the future. Assigned fund balances are intended for a specific purpose, such as the purchase of capital assets, construction, debt service, or other purposes.

Unassigned - amounts available for consumption or not restricted in any manner.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

G. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

1. Program Revenues

Amounts reported as program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. All internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

2. Property Taxes

The School District's real estate tax is levied each August 1 on the assessed values currently in effect per the Mifflin County, Pennsylvania assessment office records for all real property located in the School District. The assessed value for which the current levy was based was \$783,630,188. Assessed values represent 50% of the estimated market value which was \$1,567,260,377. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, School District real estate taxes were levied at the rate of 33.4511 mills on every dollar of taxable adjusted valuation. A total of \$23,621,149 was collected on this levy, which represents 90.11% of the total levied of \$26,213,292. The duplicate value was reduced via the homestead farmstead exclusion by the amount of the state property tax relief allocation in the amount of \$1,897,352.

Real estate taxes are billed August 1 and are due on or before December 31. A discount of 2% was allowed on taxes paid on or before October 2. A 10% penalty is applied to all taxes paid after December 4. Taxes delinquent after December 31 are turned over to the Mifflin County Tax Claim Bureau for collection.

3. Compensated Absences

Under the terms of personnel policies and union contracts, employees of the School District and its component unit accumulate sick, personal, and/or vacation leave hours in varying amounts according to length of service and employee type. These benefits can be available for subsequent use or for payment upon termination or retirement. Accumulated sick, personal and vacation expense to be paid in future periods is accrued when the benefits are earned in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only for amounts that have become due and are not yet paid.

4. Proprietary Funds Operating and Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the fund are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds

A. Cash Deposits with Financial Institutions

The School District's carrying amount of bank deposits at June 30, 2019 is \$27,101,982 and the bank balance is \$30,072,509. Of the bank balance, \$255,153 is covered by federal depository insurance and \$8,910,775 is covered by collateral held in the pledging bank's trust department, but not in the School District's name. In addition, \$20,906,581 of the bank balance is invested in an external investment pool, which is rated AAAM, from which the School District purchased a prorata share of all investments and deposits, which are held in the name of the fund, which is considered to be a cash equivalent by the School District.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned or the School District will not be able to recover collateral securities in the possession of an outside party. The School District's policy require that deposits be insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation to the extent that such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law shall be pledged by the depository and obligations of the United States of America, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth, or of any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.

Deposits of the School District's reporting entity are insured or collateralized with securities held by the School District, its agent, or by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the School District, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution or by its trust department or agent but not in the School District's name.

Discretely Presented Component Unit

The Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's carrying amount of bank deposits at June 30, 2019 is \$1,339,435 and the bank balance is \$1,373,622. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 is covered by federal depository insurance and \$884,569 is covered by collateral held in the pledging bank's trust department, but not in the Academy's name. In addition, \$239,053 of the bank balance and book balance is invested in an external investment pool from which the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology purchased a prorata share of all investments and deposits, which are held in the name of the fund, which is considered to be a cash equivalent by the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned or the Academy will not be able to recover collateral securities in the possession of an outside party. The Academy's policy require that deposits be insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation to the extent that such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law shall be pledged by the depository and obligations of the United States of America, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth, or of any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

A. Cash Deposits with Financial Institutions (Continued)

Discretely Presented Component Unit (Continued)

Deposits of the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's reporting entity are insured or collateralized with securities held by the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology, its agent, or by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution or by its trust department or agent but not in the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's name.

B. Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	<u>Balance 06/30/18</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Transfer</u>	<u>Balance 06/30/19</u>
<u>Governmental Activities</u>					
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 703,809	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 703,809
Construction in Progress	<u>2,438,238</u>	<u>4,085,274</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,438,238)</u>	<u>4,085,274</u>
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	<u>\$ 3,142,047</u>	<u>\$4,085,274</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>(\$ 2,438,238)</u>	<u>\$ 4,789,083</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:					
Building	\$129,124,789	\$8,346,234	\$ 0	\$ 2,438,238	\$137,909,261
Building and Improvements	10,311,809	130,126	0	0	10,441,935
Furniture and Equipment	<u>5,072,084</u>	<u>316,964</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,389,048</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>\$144,508,682</u>	<u>\$6,793,324</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 2,438,238</u>	<u>\$153,740,244</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:					
Building	(\$ 38,810,294)	(\$4,218,328)	\$ 0	\$ 0	(\$ 43,028,622)
Building and Improvements	(4,670,031)	(508,826)	0	0	(5,178,857)
Furniture and Equipment	<u>(3,759,046)</u>	<u>(422,669)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(4,181,715)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(\$ 47,239,371)</u>	<u>(\$5,149,823)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>(\$ 52,389,194)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>\$ 97,269,311</u>	<u>\$1,643,501</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 2,438,238</u>	<u>\$101,351,050</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets - net	<u>\$100,411,358</u>	<u>\$5,728,775</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$106,140,133</u>
<u>Business-Type Activities</u>					
Capital Assets, being depreciated:					
Food Service Equipment	\$ 128,061	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 128,061
Less Accumulated Depreciation for: Food Service Equipment	<u>(\$ 128,061)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>(\$ 128,061)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated - net	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
Total Business-Type Activities Capital Assets - net	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

B. Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the School District as follows:

Governmental Activities

Depreciation - Unallocated	\$4,325,717
Instructional Services	53,374
Support Services:	
Administrative and Financial Support Services	234,100
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	<u>536,632</u>
Total Depreciation Expense, Governmental Activities	<u>\$5,149,823</u>

Business-Type Activities

Food Service	\$ 0
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Discretely Presented Component Unit

The Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>06/30/18</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Transfers</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>06/30/19</u>
<u>Governmental Activities</u>					
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 32,035	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 32,035
Construction in Progress	<u>1,500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	(1,500)	<u>0</u>
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	<u>\$ 33,535</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>(\$ 1,500)</u>	<u>\$ 32,035</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:					
Buildings and Improvements	\$4,667,535	\$ 58,313	\$ 0	\$ 1,500	\$4,727,348
Machinery and Equipment	<u>2,109,173</u>	<u>96,001</u>	(194,184)	<u>0</u>	<u>2,010,990</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>\$6,776,708</u>	<u>\$154,314</u>	<u>(\$194,184)</u>	<u>\$ 1,500</u>	<u>\$6,738,338</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:					
Building	(\$3,065,062)	(\$147,238)	\$ 0	\$ 0	(\$3,232,300)
Machinery and Equipment	(1,519,909)	(85,344)	<u>194,194</u>	<u>0</u>	(1,411,069)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(\$4,604,971)</u>	<u>(\$232,582)</u>	<u>\$194,184</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>(\$4,643,369)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>\$2,171,737</u>	<u>(\$ 78,268)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 1,500</u>	<u>\$2,094,969</u>
Governmental Activities, Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$2,205,272</u>	<u>(\$ 78,268)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$2,127,004</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology as follows:

Depreciation - Unallocated	\$123,023
Instructional Services	83,334
Supporting Services:	
Administrative and Financial Support	2,451
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	<u>23,774</u>
Total Depreciation Expense, Governmental Activities	<u>\$232,582</u>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

C. Retirement Plans

Pensions

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies Relative to Pension

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

C. Retirement Plans (Continued)

Pensions (Continued)

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies Relative to Pension (Continued)

General Information about the Pension Plan (Continued)

Benefits Provided (Continued)

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions:

Active members who joined the System prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

C. Retirement Plans (Continued)

Pensions (Continued)

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies Relative to Pension (Continued)

***General Information about the Pension Plan* (Continued)**

Contributions (Continued)

Employer Contributions:

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was 32.60% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$9,583,412 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

2. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2019, the School District reported a liability of \$91,899,588, reduced by \$9,583,412 of contributions made subsequent to the measurement date for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2018, the School District's proportion was .2114%, which was a decrease of .0016% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the School District recognized pension expense of \$13,763,851. At June 30, 2019, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	\$ 0	\$1,018,243
Changes in proportions	61,347	991,500
Changes in assumptions	945,500	0
Net differences between expected and actual experience	<u>544,666</u>	<u>933,933</u>
	\$1,551,513	\$2,943,676

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

C. Retirement Plans (Continued)

Pensions (Continued)

2. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

<u>Year Ended June 30</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2020	\$ 628,235
2021	(1,635,958)
2022	(384,440)
2023	0
2024	0

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - Level % of Pay.
- The Investment Rate of Return - 7.25%, includes inflation at 2.75%.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

C. Retirement Plans (Continued)

Pensions (Continued)

2. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Public Equity	20.0%	5.2%
Fixed Income	36.0%	2.2%
Commodities	8.0%	3.2%
Absolute Return	10.0%	3.5%
Risk Parity	10.0%	3.9%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	5.2%
Real Estate	10.0%	4.2%
Alternative Investments	15.0%	6.7%
Cash	3.0%	0.4%
Financing (LIBOR)	(20.0%)	0.9%
	100.0%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

C. Retirement Plans (Continued)

Pensions (Continued)

2. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate (Continued)

	1% Decrease <u>6.25%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>7.25%</u>	1% Increase <u>8.25%</u>
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$125,795,000	\$101,483,000	\$80,926,000
	_____	_____	_____

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Condensed summary information of the School District's proportionate share of the PSERS assets, liabilities, and net position from the PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 2018 is as follows:

Assets	\$128,308,500
Liabilities	(<u>9,155,600</u>)
 Net Position Held in Trust for Benefits	 \$119,152,900

In addition, as of June 30, 2019, the School District had a payable of \$3,387,212 to the PSERS pension plan, of which \$2,253,217 represents the second quarter 2019 required contribution, while \$1,133,995 represents the liability related to accrued payroll as of June 30, 2019.

D. Other Postemployment Benefits - PSERS

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

D. Other Postemployment Benefits - PSERS (Continued)

General Information about the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002 under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2018, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 1/2 or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

Pension Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2018, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

D. Other Postemployment Benefits - PSERS (Continued)

Employer Contributions

The School Districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was 0.83% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$243,995 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2019, the School District reported a liability of \$4,164,005 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, reduced by contributions of \$243,995 made subsequent to the measurement date. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2018, the School District's proportion was .2114 percent, which was a decrease of .0016 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$194,196. At June 30, 2019, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Net differences between expected and actual experience	\$22,500	\$ 0
Changes in assumptions	58,334	134,667
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	4,938	0
Changes in proportions	<u>0</u>	<u>66,286</u>
	<u>\$85,772</u>	<u>\$200,953</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:

2020	(\$ 30,795)
2021	(30,795)
2022	(32,045)
2023	(32,856)
2024	11,310
Thereafter	0

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

D. Other Postemployment Benefits - PSERS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2018, was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 2.98% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.
- Participation Rate:
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2018.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality rates and retirement ages were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables with age set back 3 for both males and females for healthy annuitants and for dependent beneficiaries. For disabled annuitants, the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females for disabled annuitants. (A unisex table based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables with age set back 3 years for both genders assuming the population consists of 25% males and 75% females is used to determine actuarial equivalent benefits.)

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

D. Other Postemployment Benefits - PSERS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

<u>OPEB - Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	5.9%	0.3%
U.S. Core Fixed Income	92.8	1.20%
Non-U.S. Developed Fixed	<u>1.3%</u>	0.40%
	100.0%	
	———	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 2.98%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 2.98% which represents the S&P 20 year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2018, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the System Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost

Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2018, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2017, 93,380 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2017, 1,077 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

The following presents the System net OPEB liability for June 30, 2018, calculated using current Healthcare cost trends as well as what the System net OPEB liability would be if its health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

D. Other Postemployment Benefits - PSERS (Continued)

Sensitivity of the System Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (Continued)

	Dollar Amounts in Thousands		
	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
System Net OPEB Liability	\$2,084,537	\$2,084,949	\$2,085,279
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.98%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower, 1.98%, or 1-percentage-point higher, 3.98%, than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease 1.98%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate 2.98%</u>	<u>1% Increase 3.98%</u>
	School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$5,013,000	\$4,408,000
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.pasers.pa.gov.

Condensed summary information of the School District's proportionate share of the PSERS assets, liabilities, and net position from the PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 2018 is as follows:

Assets	\$900,500
Liabilities	(143,100)
Net Position Held in Trust for Benefits	\$757,400
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: auto;"/>

In addition, as of June 30, 2019, the School District had a payable of \$86,239 to the PSERS OPEB plan, of which \$57,367 represents the second quarter 2019 required contribution, while \$28,872 represents the liability related to accrued payroll as of June 30, 2019.

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer

Separate financial statements are not prepared for the defined benefit healthcare plan described below.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Plan Description

The School District administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan ("Retiree Health Plan") through the Blue Shield PPO Plan, which is a high deductible health plan (\$1,500 single, \$3,000 family). The Retiree Health Plan provides medical insurance benefits to eligible employees who retire from active service, their spouses and dependents. Benefit provisions are based on contractual agreements with employee groups.

After meeting certain service requirements, retirees of the School District have the option under state law to continue their medical coverage through the School District from the time of retirement until the employee reaches the age of eligibility for Medicare. In addition to the option of continuing their medical insurance coverage, certain employee groups also receive School District paid medical insurance benefit. The School District paid benefits are summarized as follows:

Act 93 Certified	\$200 per month paid by the School District towards health insurance from the time of retirement until the retiree reaches age 65 and spouse reaches age 65.
Central Office Administrators	6 months of health insurance paid by the School District for each year of Central Office Administration experience. Thereafter, \$200 per month paid by the School District towards health insurance until the expiry date for retirees and age 65 for spouse.
Other Employees	No School District paid benefits.

The School District is legally required to include any retirees for whom it provides health insurance coverage in the same insurance pool as its active employees, whether the premiums are paid by the School District or the retiree. Consequently, participating retirees are considered to receive a secondary benefit known as an "implicit rate subsidy". This benefit relates to the assumption that the retiree is receiving a more favorable premium rate than they would otherwise be able to obtain if purchasing insurance on their own, due to being included in the same pool with the School District's younger and statistically healthier active employees.

Starting Costs

Central Office Administrators during period of Employer Coverage:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Estimated Full Annual Cost Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Annual Cost Paid by Employer for Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Annual Cost Paid by Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Implicit Rate Subsidy Paid by Employer for Retiree/Spouse</u>
0 - 49	\$ 7,053 / \$ 8,816	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$0 / \$0	\$ 0 / \$ 0
50 - 54	\$ 8,464 / \$10,579	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$0 / \$0	\$1,411 / \$1,763
55 - 59	\$10,579 / \$13,224	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$0 / \$0	\$3,526 / \$4,408
60 - 64	\$12,343 / \$15,428	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$0 / \$0	\$5,290 / \$6,612
65 +	\$ 7,053 / \$ 8,816	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$0 / \$0	\$ 0 / \$ 0

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Starting Costs (Continued)

Act 93 Certified Retirees:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Annual Cost Estimated Full Annual Cost Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Paid by Employer for Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Annual Cost Paid by Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Implicit Rate Subsidy Paid by Employer for Retiree/Spouse</u>
0 - 49	\$ 7,053 / \$ 8,816	\$2,400 / \$0	\$4,653 / \$8,816	\$ 0 / \$ 0
50 - 54	\$ 8,464 / \$10,579	\$2,400 / \$0	\$4,653 / \$8,816	\$1,411 / \$1,763
55 - 59	\$10,579 / \$13,224	\$2,400 / \$0	\$4,653 / \$8,816	\$3,526 / \$4,408
60 - 64	\$12,343 / \$15,428	\$2,400 / \$0	\$4,653 / \$8,816	\$5,290 / \$6,612

All Other Retirees:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Annual Cost Estimated Full Annual Cost Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Paid by Employer for Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Annual Cost Paid by Retiree/Spouse</u>	<u>Implicit Rate Subsidy Paid by Employer for Retiree/Spouse</u>
0 - 49	\$ 7,053 / \$ 8,816	\$0 / \$0	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$ 0 / \$ 0
50 - 54	\$ 8,464 / \$10,579	\$0 / \$0	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$1,411 / \$1,763
55 - 59	\$10,579 / \$13,224	\$0 / \$0	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$3,526 / \$4,408
60 - 64	\$12,343 / \$15,428	\$0 / \$0	\$7,053 / \$8,816	\$5,290 / \$6,612

Health Care Cost Trend

The following health care cost trend rate assumptions used in the 7/1/2014 and 7/1/2016 valuations recognize increases due to health care inflation, utilization and intensity, technology and quality of care changes, and regulatory requirements.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Trend</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Trend</u>
2014/15	10.0%	2017/18	7.0%
2015/16	9.0%	2018/19	6.0%
2016/17	8.0%	2019+	5.0%

Generational Factors

The following percentages have been applied to reflect the implicit rate subsidy:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Generational Factor</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Generational Factor</u>
0 - 49	100%	55 - 59	150%
50 - 54	120%	60 - 64	175%

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Actuarial Methods

a. Actuarial Cost Method

Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method under which the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in an actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the earnings of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The actuarial present value of the projected benefits allocated to the valuation year is called the Service Cost. The portion of the actuarial present value of the projected benefits not provided for at the valuation date by the actuarial present value of future Service Costs is called the Total OPEB Liability.

b. Treatment of Gains (Losses) - Other Postretirement Employee Benefits (OPEB) Plan Investments

Gains (losses) due to the difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments are recognized in OPEB expense over a closed five-year period.

c. Treatment of Gains (Losses) - Liabilities and Assumptions

Gains (losses) due to the difference between expected and actual experience and changes of assumptions are recognized in OPEB expense over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees, determined as of the measurement date.

d. Valuation Date

First day of the Fiscal Year (July 1, 2017)

e. Asset Valuation Method

The benefits are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Actuarial Assumptions

a. Discount Rate

An annual rate of 3.00%

b. Assumed Retirement Age

100% of employees hired before July 1, 2011 are assumed to retire when eligible for unreduced benefits under the Public School Employees' Retirement System of Pennsylvania or the School District at the earlier of:

- Age 60 with 30 years of service
- At least 35 years of service with the Mifflin County School District, or
- Age 62 with at least 1 year of service

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

b. Assumed Retirement Age (Continued)

100% of employees hired on or after July 1, 2011 are assumed to retire when eligible for unreduced benefits under the Public School Employees' Retirement System of Pennsylvania or the School District, as follows:

- Age 65 with at least 3 years of service, or
- Age plus at least 35 years of service equals 92.

c. Pre-Retirement Mortality

RP-2014 Employee (Male and Female) as published by the Society of Actuaries

d. Post-Retirement Mortality

RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant (Male and Female) as published by the Society of Actuaries

e. Mortality Improvements

Scale MP-2016 (Male and Female) as published by the Society of Actuaries

f. Turnover before Retirement

Actuary's Turnover Table T-3; the following are sample rates:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
25	5.3%
40	3.8%
55	0.3%

g. Marriage Assumption

80% of employees are assumed to be married, with the beneficiary being the opposite sex and the same age as the retiree.

h. Coverage

It is assumed that 60% of future retirees and 25% of spouses will participate in the retiree medical program. All current participating retirees and spouses are assumed to continue participation in the medical program. Dependents of retirees may be covered; however, it is assumed that the participant pays 100% of the full cost of dependent coverage.

i. Expenses

Expenses are included in the claim costs.

j. Rate of Salary Increase

An annual rate of 2.5%.

k. Total Payroll

Total payroll reported for the 2016-2017 OPEB cost report was increased by 2.5% for this valuation.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Plan Descriptions, Contribution Information, and Funding Policies

Memberships of the plan are as follows:

	<u>6/30/19</u>
Active Members	655
Retirees and Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	53
Terminated Plan Members Entitled to But Not Yet Receiving Benefits	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>708</u>

Reserves

There are no assets legally reserved for providing this benefit.

Components of Net OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2019 Measurement Date

Total OPEB Liability	\$10,652,397
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>0</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$10,652,397</u>
Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	0%
Estimated Covered Payroll	\$28,700,130
Net Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	37.12%

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate as of June 30, 2019

	1% Decrease <u>2.50%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>3.50%</u>	1% Increase <u>4.50%</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$11,616,075</u>	<u>\$10,652,397</u>	<u>\$9,781,427</u>

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates as of June 30, 2019

	1% Decrease 4.5% Decreasing to 3.7%	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate 5.5% Decreasing to 4.7%	1% Increase 6.5% Decreasing to 5.7%
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$9,490,808</u>	<u>\$10,652,397</u>	<u>\$12,039,294</u>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Investments and Discount Rate

Since there are no plan assets, the discount rate is based on a 20 year High-Grade Municipal Rate Index.

Changes in Net OPEB Liability

	----- Increase (Decrease) -----		
	<u>Total OPEB Liability (a)</u>	<u>Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)</u>	<u>Net OPEB Liability (a) - (b)</u>
Balances at June 30, 2018	\$ 6,725,334	\$0	\$ 6,725,334
Changes for the Year:			
Service Cost	\$ 319,038	\$0	\$ 319,038
Interest	201,560	0	201,560
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(443,686)	0	(443,686)
Change of Assumptions	4,182,511	0	4,182,511
Benefit Payments	(332,360)	0	(332,360)
Net Changes	<u>\$ 3,927,063</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$ 3,927,063</u>
Balances at June 30, 2019	<u>\$10,652,397</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$10,652,397</u>

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 0	\$675,195
Changes of Assumptions	<u>5,390,160</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>\$5,390,160</u>	<u>\$675,195</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2020	\$ 428,008
2021	428,008
2022	428,008
2023	428,008
2024	428,008
Thereafter	2,574,925

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

E. Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer (Continued)

Annual OPEB Expense

Components of OPEB Expense for the year ended June 30, 2019:

Service Cost	\$319,038
Interest	201,560
Recognition of Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	(22,899)
Recognition of Changes of Assumptions	<u>119,451</u>
 Total OPEB Expense	 <u>\$617,150</u>

School District Contributions

The School District's contributions for the year ended June 30, 2019 was \$0.

Plan Related Financial Statement Items

As of June 30, 2019, and for the year then ended, the Plan's had the following:

Plan Related Assets	\$ 0
Deferred Outflows of Resources	1,207,649
Net OPEB Liability	(10,652,397)
Deferred Inflows of Resources	(231,509)
OPEB Expense	617,150
OPEB Expenditures	0

F. Other Significant Commitments

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year were as follows:

General Fund	\$20,272
--------------	----------

G. Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; workers' compensation; employee life; unemployment; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School District carries commercial insurance.

H. Lease Obligations

The School District has entered into a number of operating leases which contain cancellation provisions and are subject to annual appropriations. These leases primarily support governmental activities.

Rent expense for the year was \$185,419.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt and other liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Primary Government

	<u>07/01/18</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>06/30/19</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
<u>Governmental Activities</u>					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2012 Issue	\$ 6,255,000	\$ 0	(\$ 435,000)	\$ 5,820,000	\$ 445,000
2013 Issue	8,525,000	0	(8,525,000)	0	0
2014 Issue	6,505,000	0	(335,000)	6,170,000	340,000
2015 Issue	6,800,000	0	(2,360,000)	4,440,000	25,000
2016 Issue	23,670,000	0	(585,000)	23,085,000	1,755,000
2016A Issue	23,160,000	0	(80,000)	23,080,000	1,550,000
2018 Issue	9,995,000	0	0	9,995,000	10,000
2019 Issue	0	8,200,000	0	8,200,000	0
2019 Issue A	0	8,270,000	0	8,270,000	290,000
Total General Obligation Bonds	\$ 84,910,000	\$16,470,000	(\$12,320,000)	\$ 89,060,000	\$4,415,000
Unamortized Bond Premium (Discount)	6,264,840	426,551	(457,054)	6,234,337	542,983
Capital Lease	1,747,355	0	(264,132)	1,483,223	332,189
Other Postemployment Benefits	10,522,868	3,853,174	0	14,376,042	0
Net Pension Liability	93,499,439	0	(624,844)	92,874,595	0
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Accrued Vacation and Sick Leave	1,967,318	142,887	0	2,110,205	0
Total Governmental Activities	\$198,911,820	\$20,892,612	(\$13,666,030)	\$206,138,402	\$5,290,172
<u>Business-Type Activities</u>					
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Accrued Vacation and Sick Leave	\$ 77,408	\$ 0	(\$ 130)	\$ 77,278	\$ 0
Other Postemployment Benefits	308,182	132,178	0	440,360	0
Net Pension Liability	2,738,310	682	0	2,738,992	0
Total Business-Type Activities	\$ 3,123,900	\$ 132,860	(\$ 130)	\$ 3,256,630	\$ 0

Component Unit

	<u>07/01/18</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>06/30/19</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
<u>Governmental Activities</u>					
Capital Lease	\$ 869,322	\$ 0	(\$125,582)	\$ 743,740	\$131,183
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Accrued Vacation and Sick Leave	79,209	24,674	0	103,883	0
Other Postemployment Benefits	353,680	55,036	0	408,716	0
Net Pension Liability	4,266,588	48,211	0	4,314,799	0
Total Governmental Activities	\$5,568,799	\$127,921	(\$125,582)	\$5,571,138	\$131,183

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2012

The General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2012 was issued December 6, 2012 in the amount of \$9,800,000. The net proceeds of \$9,912,401, including net original issue premium of \$193,251 less \$80,850 of underwriter's discount, were deposited with PLGIT to finance the costs of acquiring and constructing alterations and improvements to the Indian Valley Elementary Center and to acquire and construct alterations and improvements to other school buildings and facilities of the School District as well as to pay the costs of issuing the bonds. The Series of 2012 bonds are repayable over a 20 year period with interest rates ranging from .60% to 4.00%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on March 1 and September 1. The Series of 2012 bonds maturing on September 1, 2018 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, on March 1, 2018 or on any date thereafter.

The annual bond payment requirements for the 2012 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Premium/ (Discount)</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
	09/01/19	\$ 445,000	\$ 10,707	\$ 78,182	\$ 533,889
2.00%	03/01/20			73,732	73,732
	09/01/20	455,000	5,205	73,732	533,937
2.00%	03/01/21			69,182	69,182
	09/01/21	460,000	0	69,182	529,182
2.00%	03/01/22			64,582	64,582
	09/01/22	470,000	(7,393)	64,582	527,189
2.25%	03/01/23			59,882	59,882
	09/01/23	480,000	(4,541)	59,882	535,341
2.35%	03/01/24			54,482	54,482
	09/01/24	490,000	(3,499)	54,482	540,983
2.375%	03/01/25			48,724	48,724
	09/01/25	505,000	(6,863)	48,724	546,861
2.50%	03/01/26			42,728	42,728
	09/01/26	515,000	(4,753)	42,728	552,975
2.60%	03/01/27			36,290	36,290
	09/01/27	530,000	(4,510)	36,290	561,780
4%	03/01/28			29,400	29,400
	09/01/28	550,000	38,841	29,400	618,241
4%	03/01/29			18,400	18,400
	09/01/29	570,000	38,521	18,400	626,921
4%	03/01/30			7,000	7,000
	09/01/30	<u>350,000</u>	<u>37,612</u>	<u>7,000</u>	<u>394,612</u>
		<u>\$5,820,000</u>	<u>\$ 99,527</u>	<u>\$1,086,986</u>	<u>\$ 7,006,513</u>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2013

The General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2013 were issued December 23, 2013 in the amount of \$9,995,000. The net proceeds of \$9,917,343, including net original issue premium of \$4,802 less \$82,459 of underwriter's discount, are being used to acquire and construct alterations and improvements to the Indian Valley Elementary Center, the Mifflin County Junior High School, and to other school buildings and facilities of the School District as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing these bonds. The Series of 2013 bonds are repayable over a 20 year period with interest rates ranging from .32% to 4.5%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15. The Series of 2013 bonds maturing on November 15, 2019 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, on May 15, 2019 or on any date thereafter. The School redeemed all of the outstanding bonds related to this issue on May 15, 2019.

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2014

The General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2014 were issued November 25, 2014 in the amount of \$7,500,000. The net proceeds of \$7,535,945, including net original issue premium of \$97,820 less \$61,875 of underwriter's discount, will be used to acquire and construct alterations and improvements to the Indian Valley Elementary Center, the Mifflin County Junior High School and to other school buildings and facilities of the School District as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing these bonds. The Series of 2014 bonds are repayable over a 19 year period with interest rates ranging from .30% to 4.0%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on November 15 and May 15. The Series of 2014 bonds maturing on November 15, 2020 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, as a whole, on November 15, 2019, or on any date thereafter.

The annual bond payment requirements for the 2014 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
11/15/2019	\$ 340,000	1.500%	\$ 92,873	\$ 432,873
05/15/2020			90,323	90,323
11/15/2020	350,000	2.000%	90,323	440,323
05/15/2021			86,823	86,823
11/15/2021	355,000	2.000%	86,823	441,823
05/15/2022			83,273	83,273
11/15/2022	365,000	2.125%	83,273	448,273
05/15/2023			79,395	79,395
11/15/2023	370,000	2.350%	79,395	449,395
05/15/2024			75,047	75,047
11/15/2024	380,000	2.450%	75,047	455,047
05/15/2025			70,393	70,393
11/15/2025	390,000	3.000%	70,393	460,393
05/15/2026			64,542	64,542

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2014 (Continued)

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
11/15/2026	\$ 400,000	3.000%	\$ 64,542	\$ 464,542
05/15/2027			58,543	58,543
11/15/2027	415,000	3.000%	58,543	473,543
05/15/2028			52,317	52,317
11/15/2028	425,000	3.100%	52,317	477,317
05/15/2029			45,730	45,730
11/15/2029	440,000	3.150%	45,730	485,730
05/15/2030			38,800	38,800
11/15/2030	455,000	4.000%	38,800	493,800
05/15/2031			29,700	29,700
11/15/2031	475,000	4.000%	29,700	504,700
05/15/2032			20,200	20,200
11/15/2032	495,000	4.000%	20,200	515,200
05/15/2033			10,300	10,300
11/15/2033	<u>515,000</u>	4.000%	<u>10,300</u>	<u>525,300</u>
	<u>\$6,170,000</u>		<u>\$1,703,645</u>	<u>\$7,873,645</u>

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2015

The General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2015 were issued February 25, 2015 in the amount of \$9,775,000. The net proceeds of \$10,016,575, including net original issue premium of \$319,775 less \$78,200 of underwriter's discount, were used to call the 2009A (\$4,555,000) and 2010AA Bonds (\$5,355,000) as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing these bonds. The Series of 2015 bonds are repayable over a 14 year period with interest rates ranging from .25% to 4.0%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on September 1 and March 1. The Series of 2015 bonds maturing on September 1, 2020 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, on March 1, 2020, or on any date thereafter.

The annual bond payment requirements for the 2015 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
09/01/2019	\$ 25,000	1.250%	\$ 54,984	\$ 79,984
03/01/2020			54,828	54,828
09/01/2020	75,000	1.500%	54,828	129,828
03/01/2021			54,266	54,266
09/01/2021	325,000	2.000%	54,266	379,266
03/01/2022			51,016	51,016
09/01/2022	385,000	2.000%	51,016	436,016
03/01/2023			47,166	47,166

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2015 (Continued)

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
09/01/2023	\$ 445,000	2.000%	\$ 47,166	\$ 492,166
03/01/2024			42,716	42,716
09/01/2024	505,000	2.125%	42,716	547,716
03/01/2025			37,350	37,350
09/01/2025	565,000	2.250%	37,350	602,350
03/01/2026			30,994	30,994
09/01/2026	625,000	2.450%	30,994	655,994
03/01/2027			23,338	23,338
09/01/2027	700,000	3.000%	23,338	723,338
03/01/2028			12,837	12,837
09/01/2028	<u>790,000</u>	3.250%	<u>12,837</u>	<u>802,837</u>
	<u>\$4,440,000</u>		<u>\$764,006</u>	<u>\$ 5,204,006</u>

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2016

The General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2016 were issued March 30, 2016 in the amount of \$24,280,000. The net proceeds of \$27,788,444, including net original issue premium of \$3,714,824 less \$206,380 of underwriter's discount, were used to refund the 2007 Bonds (\$24,955,000) as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing these bonds. The Series of 2016 bonds are repayable over a 15 year period with interest rates ranging from .39% to 5.0%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on September 1 and March 1. The Series of 2016 bonds maturing on September 1, 2025 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, on September 1, 2024, or on any date thereafter.

The annual bond payment requirements for the 2016 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
09/01/2019	\$ 1,755,000	4.000%	\$ 525,775	\$ 2,280,775
03/01/2020			490,675	490,675
09/01/2020	1,765,000	1.500% and 4.000%	490,675	2,255,675
03/01/2021			460,500	460,500
09/01/2021	1,910,000	2.000% and 4.000%	460,500	2,370,500
03/01/2022			426,050	426,050
09/01/2022	1,925,000	4.000%	426,050	2,351,050
03/01/2023			387,550	387,550
09/01/2023	1,955,000	2.000% and 5.000%	387,550	2,342,550
03/01/2024			344,375	344,375
09/01/2024	2,000,000	5.000%	344,375	2,344,375
03/01/2025			294,375	294,375

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2016 (Continued)

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
09/01/2025	\$ 2,035,000	5.000%	\$ 294,375	\$ 2,329,375
03/01/2026			243,500	243,500
09/01/2026	2,095,000	5.000%	243,500	2,338,500
03/01/2027			191,125	191,125
09/01/2027	2,130,000	5.000%	191,125	2,321,125
03/01/2028			137,875	137,875
09/01/2028	2,170,000	5.000%	137,875	2,307,875
03/01/2029			83,625	83,625
09/01/2029	2,800,000	5.000%	83,625	2,883,625
03/01/2030			13,625	13,625
09/01/2030	<u>545,000</u>	5.000%	<u>13,625</u>	<u>558,625</u>
	<u>\$23,085,000</u>		<u>\$6,672,325</u>	<u>\$29,757,325</u>

General Obligation Bonds - Series A of 2016

The General Obligation Bond Issues - Series A of 2016 were issued December 8, 2016 in the amount of \$23,230,000. The net proceeds of \$26,835,330, including net original issue premium of \$3,802,785 less \$197,455 of underwriter's discount, were used to advance refund the 2009 Bonds (\$24,820,000) as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing these bonds. The Series A of 2016 bonds are repayable over a 14 year period with interest rates ranging from .9% to 5.0%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on September 1 and March 1. The Series A of 2016 bonds maturing on September 1, 2025 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, on March 1, 2025, or on any date thereafter.

To affect the advance refunding of the 2009 bonds, a portion of the proceeds (\$26,636,962) will be irrevocably deposited into an escrow fund maintained by Manufacturers and Traders Trust Company (the Escrow Agent), as paying agent for the 2009 Bonds, under the terms of an Irrevocable Escrow Agreement (the Escrow Agreement). A portion of the amounts so deposited, with a cash balance (\$3,347) will be used to purchase direct United States Treasury obligations, State and Local Government Series which will mature and earn interest at such rates as will provide sufficient funds to pay the interest, mandatory redemption price and optional redemption price of the 2009 Bonds as and when due through March 1, 2018, when all then outstanding 2009 Bonds will be paid upon optional redemption.

The annual bond payment requirements for the Series A of 2016 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds - Series A of 2016 (Continued)

<u>Payment Dates</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>
09/01/2019	\$ 1,550,000	4.000%	\$ 541,300	\$ 2,091,300
03/01/2020			510,300	510,300
09/01/2020	1,600,000	2% and 4.000%	510,300	2,110,300
03/01/2021			483,250	483,250
09/01/2021	1,655,000	2% and 5.000%	483,250	2,138,250
03/01/2022			449,375	449,375
09/01/2022	1,725,000	2% and 5.000%	449,375	2,174,375
03/01/2023			413,750	413,750
09/01/2023	1,805,000	5.000%	413,750	2,218,750
03/01/2024			368,625	368,625
09/01/2024	1,895,000	5.000%	368,625	2,263,625
03/01/2025			321,250	321,250
09/01/2025	2,000,000	5.000%	321,250	2,321,250
03/01/2026			271,250	271,250
09/01/2026	2,100,000	5.000%	271,250	2,371,250
03/01/2027			218,750	218,750
09/01/2027	2,215,000	5.000%	218,750	2,433,750
03/01/2028			163,375	163,375
09/01/2028	2,325,000	5.000%	163,375	2,488,375
03/01/2029			105,250	105,250
09/01/2029	2,690,000	5.000%	105,250	2,795,250
03/01/2030			38,000	38,000
09/01/2030	<u>1,520,000</u>	5.000%	<u>38,000</u>	<u>1,558,000</u>
	<u>\$23,080,000</u>		<u>\$7,227,650</u>	<u>\$30,307,650</u>

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series A of 2018

The General Obligation Bond Issue - Series A of 2018 and Series AA of 2018 were issued on April 19, 2018 in the amounts of \$8,420,000 and \$1,575,000, respectively. The net proceeds of \$8,392,696, less original issue discount of \$27,304, related to Series A of 2018 will be used to pay costs of designing, acquiring, constructing, equipping and furnishing alterations, additions, renovations and improvements to existing school buildings and facilities of the School District as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing the Series A of 2018 bonds. The net proceeds of \$1,550,186, less original issue discount of \$24,814, related to Series AA of 2018 will be used to currently refund a portion (\$1,500,000) of the School District's outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2012 currently outstanding in the aggregate amount of \$7,755,000 and to pay costs and expenses of issuing the Series AA of 2018 bonds. Of the Series AA of 2018 net proceeds, \$1,513,667 were deposited with Manufacturers and Traders Trust Company, as paying agent, for the 2012 Refunded Bonds, for optional redemption on May 23, 2018 at a redemption price of 100% plus accrued interest pursuant to the optional redemption provisions applicable to the Refunded 2012 Bonds.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series A of 2018 (Continued)

The Series A of 2018 bonds are repayable over a 14 year period with interest rates ranging from 1.95% to 3.30%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on September 1 and March 1. The Series A of 2018 bonds maturing on September 1, 2024 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, as a whole, on September 1, 2023, or on any date thereafter, or from time to time, in part, upon payment of a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount of such Bonds, together with accrued interest to the redemption date.

The Series AA of 2018 bonds are repayable over a 15 year period with interest rates ranging from 1.95% to 3.25%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on September 1 and March 1. The Series A of 2018 bonds maturing on September 1, 2024 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, as a whole, on September 1, 2023, or on any date thereafter, or from time to time, in part, upon payment of a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount of such Bonds, together with accrued interest to the redemption date.

The annual bond payment requirements for the Series A of 2018 and the Series AA of 2018 issues as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

Payment Date	----- Series A of 2018 -----				----- Series AA of 2018 -----			
	Principal	Rate	Interest	Debt Service	Principal	Rate	Interest	Debt Service
09/01/2019	\$ 5,000	1.950%	\$ 138,684	\$ 143,684	\$ 5,000	1.950%	\$ 25,119	\$ 30,119
03/01/2020			138,636	138,636			25,070	25,070
09/01/2020	5,000	2.100%	138,636	143,636	5,000	2.100%	25,070	30,070
03/01/2021			138,583	138,583			25,017	25,017
09/01/2021	5,000	2.250%	138,583	143,583	5,000	2.250%	25,017	30,017
03/01/2022			138,527	138,527			24,961	24,961
09/01/2022	5,000	2.400%	138,527	143,527	5,000	2.400%	24,961	29,961
03/01/2023			138,467	138,467			24,901	24,901
09/01/2023	5,000	2.500%	138,467	143,467	5,000	2.500%	24,901	29,901
03/01/2024			138,404	138,404			24,839	24,839
09/01/2024	5,000	2.625%	138,404	143,404	5,000	2.625%	24,839	29,839
03/01/2025			138,339	138,339			24,773	24,773
09/01/2025	5,000	3.125%	138,339	143,339	5,000	3.125%	24,773	29,773
03/01/2026			138,260	138,260			24,695	24,695
09/01/2026	5,000	3.125%	138,260	143,260	5,000	3.125%	24,695	29,695
03/01/2027			138,183	138,183			24,617	24,617
09/01/2027	5,000	3.125%	138,183	143,183	5,000	3.125%	24,617	29,617
03/01/2028			138,104	138,104			24,539	24,539
09/01/2028	5,000	3.125%	138,104	143,104	10,000	3.125%	24,539	34,539
03/01/2029			138,028	138,028			24,383	24,383
09/01/2029	90,000	3.125%	138,028	228,028	10,000	3.125%	24,383	34,383
03/01/2030			138,619	136,619			24,226	24,226
09/01/2030	3,370,000	3.300%	136,619	3,506,619	250,000	3.125%	24,226	274,226
03/01/2031			81,015	81,015			20,320	20,320
09/01/2031	4,910,000	3.300%	81,015	4,991,015	620,000	3.200%	20,320	640,320
03/01/2032			0	0			10,400	10,400
09/01/2032	0		0	0	640,000	3.250%	10,400	650,400
	\$8,420,000		\$3,341,014	\$11,761,014	\$1,575,000		\$630,601	\$2,205,601

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series of 2019

The General Obligation Bond Issue - Series 2019 was issued on April 15, 2019 in the amount of \$8,200,000. The net proceeds of \$8,736,582, including an original issue premium of \$536,582, will be used to pay costs of designing, acquiring, constructing, equipping and furnishing alterations, additions, renovations and improvements to the Strodes Mills Elementary School, and to other buildings and facilities of the School District as well as to paying costs and expenses of issuing the Bonds.

The Series of 2019 bonds are repayable over a 15 year period with interest rates ranging from 1.80% to 4.00%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on September 1 and March 1. The Series of 2019 bonds maturing on September 1, 2029 are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, as a whole, on September 1, 2024, or on any date thereafter, or from time to time, in part, upon payment of a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount of such Bonds, together with accrued interest to the redemption date.

The annual bond payment requirements for the Series of 2019 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019-20	\$ 0	\$ 254,520	\$ 254,520
2020-21	5,000	327,195	332,195
2021-22	5,000	327,103	332,103
2022-23	5,000	327,005	332,005
2023-24	5,000	326,905	331,905
2024-25	5,000	326,803	331,803
2025-26	5,000	326,675	331,675
2026-27	5,000	326,525	331,525
2027-28	5,000	326,375	331,375
2028-29	5,000	326,225	331,225
2029-30	5,000	326,075	331,075
2030-31	10,000	325,800	335,800
2031-32	500,000	315,600	815,600
2032-33	5,620,000	193,200	5,813,200
2033-34	<u>2,020,000</u>	<u>40,400</u>	<u>2,060,400</u>
	\$8,200,000	\$4,396,406	\$12,596,406

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series A of 2019

The General Obligation Bond Issue - Series A of 2019 was issued on May 9, 2019 in the amounts of \$8,270,000. The net proceeds of \$8,306,552, including an original issue premium of \$36,552, will be used to currently refund all of School District's outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2013 currently outstanding in the aggregate amount of \$8,100,000 and to pay costs and expenses of issuing the Series A of 2019 bonds.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds (Continued)

General Obligation Bond Issues - Series A of 2019 (Continued)

The Series A of 2019 bonds are repayable over a 15 year period with interest rates ranging from 1.80% to 4.00%. Interest on the bonds is payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15. The Series A of 2019 bonds maturing on November 15, 2025 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the School District, as a whole, on November 15, 2024, or on any date thereafter, or from time to time, in part, upon payment of a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount of such Bonds, together with accrued interest to the redemption date.

The annual bond payment requirements for the Series A of 2019 issue as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019-20	\$ 290,000	\$ 192,695	\$ 482,695
2020-21	475,000	206,368	681,368
2021-22	485,000	194,343	679,343
2022-23	505,000	176,968	681,968
2023-24	520,000	156,468	676,468
2024-25	540,000	140,668	680,668
2025-26	550,000	129,768	679,768
2026-27	560,000	115,868	675,868
2027-28	575,000	101,143	676,143
2028-29	590,000	88,180	678,180
2029-30	605,000	74,434	679,434
2030-31	620,000	59,575	679,575
2031-32	635,000	43,570	678,570
2032-33	650,000	26,703	676,703
2033-34	<u>670,000</u>	<u>9,045</u>	<u>679,045</u>
	<u>\$8,270,000</u>	<u>\$1,715,796</u>	<u>\$ 9,985,796</u>

Capital Lease

Primary Government

On July 1, 2008, the School District entered into a performance based energy savings master lease agreement. Under this agreement, the lessor Installed and Implemented recommended energy conservation measures that will yield guaranteed energy savings to the School District. In turn, the District will pay the lessor annual lease payments of \$332,189 (Including interest at 3.895%) for 15 years. Based on the School District's energy use analysis performed by the lessor, the lessor guarantees that the District will realize total energy conservation savings during each contract year.

The School District's future minimum lease payments under the capital lease, the present value of the net minimum lease payment, and the guaranteed savings are as follows:

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

Capital Lease (Continued)

Primary Government (Continued)

	<u>Lease Payments</u>	<u>Guaranteed Savings</u>
June 30, 2020	\$ 332,189	\$ 369,773
June 30, 2021	332,189	384,106
June 30, 2022	332,189	398,999
June 30, 2023	332,189	414,474
June 30, 2024	<u>332,189</u>	<u>430,552</u>
	\$1,660,945	\$1,997,904
Less: Amount Representing Interest	(<u>177,722</u>)	_____
Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payment	\$1,483,223	
Less: Current Portion of Capital Lease Obligation	(<u>274,419</u>)	
Long-Term Portion of Capital Lease Obligation	<u>\$1,208,804</u>	

At June 30, 2019, the cost and accumulated depreciation of assets recorded under the capital lease were \$3,707,704 and \$2,039,237, respectively.

Component Unit

On January 13, 2009, the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology entered into a performance based energy savings master lease agreement. Under this agreement, the lessor installed and implemented recommended energy conservation measures that will yield guaranteed energy savings to the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology. In turn, the Academy will pay the lessor annual lease payments of \$161,084 (including interest at 4.371%) for 15 years. Based on the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's energy use analysis performed by the lessor, the lessor guarantees that the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology will realize total energy conservation savings during each contract year. The equipment installation was financed through a short-term loan. Once the equipment installation under the lease agreement was installed and accepted, the loan used to finance the installation was converted to a capital lease.

At June 30, 2019, the cost and accumulated depreciation of assets recorded under the capital lease were \$1,687,363 and \$801,497, respectively.

The Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology's future minimum lease payments under the capital lease, the present value of the net minimum lease payment, and the guaranteed savings are as follows:

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

H. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

Capital Lease (Continued)

Component Unit (Continued)

June 30, 2020	\$ 161,084
June 30, 2021	161,084
June 30, 2022	161,084
June 30, 2023	161,084
June 30, 2024	161,084
June 30, 2025	<u>26,801</u>
	\$ 832,221
Less: Amount Representing Interest	(<u>88,481</u>)
	\$ 743,740
Less: Current Portion of Capital Lease Obligation	(<u>131,183</u>)
	\$ 612,557
	<u> </u>

I. Fund Balances

As of June 30, 2019, the governmental fund financial statements fund balances are comprised of the following:

<u>Nonspendable Fund Balance</u>	
Prepaid Expenses	\$ 7,610
	<u> </u>
<u>Committed Fund Balance</u>	
Encumbrances	\$20,272
	<u> </u>

J. Interfund Receivables and Payables

Interfund balances at June 30, 2019, consisted of the following:

Due to/from other funds:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Food Service	\$78,105
General Fund	Agency Fund	4,677

Due to/from transactions are used for short-term interfund loans. The outstanding balances for the food service and agency funds are the result of a time lag between the date the expenditure was incurred and when the reimbursement was made.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

K. Interfund Transfers

The composition of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Interfund Transfers:

<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Debt Service	Capital Projects	\$8,538,187	To transfer net proceeds of bonds
General	Capital Projects	\$1,200,000	To fund capital projects
General	Student Activity Fund	\$ 70,000	To fund student activities

L. Details of General Fund Local Revenues

Real Estate Taxes	\$25,961,105
Per Capita Taxes	116,678
Act 511 Taxes	7,126,902
Earnings on Investments	318,838
Revenues from LEA Activities	79,081
Federal Revenue Received from Other Sources	752,043
Rentals	11,918
Contributions and Donations from Private Sources	11,175
Receipts from Other LEA's in Pennsylvania - Education	30,525
All Other Services Provided Other Governments	39,081
Miscellaneous Revenue	<u>50,006</u>
 Total Local Revenue	 \$34,497,352

M. Economic Dependency

The School District is economically dependent on the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to provide both pass-through federal funds and direct state funds.

N. On-Behalf Payments

The amount recognized from revenues and expenditures for on-behalf payments relative to social security and retirement for the year ended June 30, 2019 were \$1,084,509 and \$6,096,817, respectively.

O. Contingencies

The School District participates in various federal and state grant programs, the principal of which are subject to program compliance audits pursuant to the Single Audit Act as amended. Accordingly, the School District's compliance with applicable grant requirements will be established at a future date. The amount of expenditures which may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time, although the School District anticipates such amounts, if any, will be immaterial.

The School District is a defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, in the opinion of the School District's legal counsel, the resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the School District.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 2: Detailed Notes on All Activities and Funds (Continued)

P. Transactions with Component Unit

During the 2018-2019 year, the School District incurred expenditures of \$1,828,508 related to services provided by the Mifflin County Academy of Science and Technology.

Note 3: Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through December 12, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 4: External Investment Pools

The School District participates in (2) External Investment Pools - the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF) and the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT).

PSDLAF's and PLGIT's financial statements are available on their respective websites, www.psdlaf.org and www.plgit.com.

Per PSDLAF's latest available financial statements (September 30, 2018), all investments consist solely of instruments permitted pursuant to Section 440.1 of the School Code. In addition, all cash was fully collateralized by an irrevocable letter of credit from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. Portfolio securities are valued at amortized cost, which approximates market value. Per PLGIT's latest financial statements (December 31, 2018), all investments consist only of securities which are permitted under Pennsylvania law for borough's, towns, townships, counties, cities, school districts, and authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Portfolio securities are valued at amortized costs, which approximates fair value.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN INFORMATION
RELATED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)
SCHEDULE OF SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

	As of June 30, 2018 <u>Measurement Date</u>
District's Proportion of the Collective Net Pension Liability	.2114%
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability	\$101,483,000
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 28,463,172
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	356.54%
PSERS' Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	54.00%

	As of June 30, 2017 <u>Measurement Date</u>
District's Proportion of the Collective Net Pension Liability	.2130%
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability	\$105,197,000
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 28,363,134
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	370.89%
PSERS' Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	51.84%

	As of June 30, 2016 <u>Measurement Date</u>
District's Proportion of the Collective Net Pension Liability	.2164%
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability	\$107,241,000
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 28,024,044
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	382.67%
PSERS' Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	50.14%

MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN INFORMATION
RELATED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)
SCHEDULE OF SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
(CONTINUED)

	<u>As of</u> <u>June 30, 2015</u> <u>Measurement Date</u>
District's Proportion of the Collective Net Pension Liability	.2162%
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability	\$ 93,648,000
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 27,822,739
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	336.59%
PSERS' Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	54.4%

	<u>As of</u> <u>June 30, 2014</u> <u>Measurement Date</u>
District's Proportion of the Collective Net Pension Liability	.2183%
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability	\$ 86,404,000
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 27,863,144
District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	310.10%
PSERS' Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	57.2%

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN INFORMATION
RELATED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)
SCHEDULE OF SCHOOL DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTION**

	For the year ended <u>June 30, 2019</u>
Contractually Required Employer Contribution	\$ 9,583,412
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>9,583,412</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
	—————
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$29,396,969
Employer's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	32.60%
	For the year ended <u>June 30, 2018</u>
Contractually Required Employer Contribution	\$ 8,959,251
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>8,959,251</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
	—————
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,227,004
Employer's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	31.74%
	For the year ended <u>June 30, 2017</u>
Contractually Required Employer Contribution	\$ 8,391,523
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>8,391,523</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
	—————
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,738,092
Employer's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	29.20%

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN INFORMATION
RELATED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)
SCHEDULE OF SCHOOL DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTION
(CONTINUED)**

	For the year ended <u>June 30, 2016</u>
Contractually Required Employer Contribution	\$ 7,067,905
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>7,067,905</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,271,620
Employer's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	25.00%
	For the year ended <u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually Required Employer Contribution	\$ 5,810,038
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>5,810,038</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$27,614,249
Employer's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	21.04%

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN INFORMATION
RELATED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2017
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal
- The Investment Rate of return - 7.25%, includes inflation of 2.75%
- Salary growth - Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLAN INFORMATION - SINGLE EMPLOYER
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
AND RELATED RATIOS**

<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>	<u>As of and for Year Ended June 30, 2019</u>
Service Cost	\$ 319,038
Interest	201,560
Benefit Payments	(332,360)
Change of Assumptions	4,182,511
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(443,686)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ 3,927,063
<u>Total OPEB Liability - Beginning</u>	<u>6,725,334</u>
<u>Total OPEB Liability - Ending</u>	<u>\$10,652,397</u>
 <u>Plan's Fiduciary Net Position</u>	
Net Change in Plan's Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 0
<u>Plan's Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Plan's Fiduciary Net Position - Ending</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
 <u>School District's Net OPEB Liability - Ending</u>	 <u>\$10,652,397</u>
Plan's Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	0%
Estimated Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,700,130
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	37.11%
 <u>Total OPEB Liability</u>	
	<u>As of and for Year Ended June 30, 2018</u>
Service Cost	\$ 327,135
Interest	197,463
Benefit Payments	(435,575)
Change of Assumptions	0
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	0
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ 89,023
<u>Total OPEB Liability - Beginning</u>	<u>6,636,311</u>
<u>Total OPEB Liability - Ending</u>	<u>\$ 6,725,334</u>
 <u>Plan's Fiduciary Net Position</u>	
Net Change in Plan's Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 0
<u>Plan's Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Plan's Fiduciary Net Position - Ending</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
 <u>School District's Net OPEB Liability - Ending</u>	 <u>\$ 6,725,334</u>
Plan's Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	0%
Estimated Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,130,056
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	23.91%

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLAN INFORMATION - SINGLE EMPLOYER
 SCHEDULES OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS**

**Fiscal
 Year Ending
June 30, 2019**

Schedule of Contributions

Actuarially Determined Contribution	N/A
District Contribution	<u>N/A</u>
Contribution Deficiency	N/A
	—
Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,700,130
	— —
Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	N/A
	— .

Schedule of Investment Returns

Annual Money-Weighted Rate of Return, Net of Investment Expense	N/A
	—

**Fiscal
 Year Ending
June 30, 2018**

Schedule of Contributions

Actuarially Determined Contribution	N/A
Academy Contribution	<u>N/A</u>
Contribution Deficiency	N/A
	—
Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,130,056
	— —
Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	N/A
	—

Schedule of Investment Returns

Annual Money-Weighted Rate of Return, Net of Investment Expense	N/A
	—

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLAN INFORMATION - SINGLE EMPLOYER
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Valuation date	07/01/17
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Straight-Line
Remaining amortization period	10.11 Years
Actuarial asset valuation method	N/A

Actuarial Assumptions

Long-Term Expected Return on OPEB Investments	Not Applicable								
Municipal Bond Rate	3.00%; based on 20 Year High-Grade Municipal Rate Index								
Discount Rate	An annual rate of 3.00%								
Assumed Retirement Age	<p>100% of employees hired before July 1, 2011 are assumed to retire when eligible for unreduced benefits under the Public School Employees' Retirement System of Pennsylvania, or the Mifflin County School District at the earlier of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Age 60 with 30 years of service • At least 35 years of service • Age 62 with at least 1 year of service <p>100% of employees hired on or after July 1, 2011 are assumed to retire when eligible for unreduced benefits under the Public School Employees' Retirement System of Pennsylvania, or the Mifflin County School District as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Age 65 with at least 3 Years of Service • Age plus at least 35 Years of Service equals 92 								
Pre-Retirement Mortality	RP-2014 Employee (Male and Female) as published by the Society of Actuaries								
Post-Retirement Mortality	RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant (Male and Female) as published by the Society of Actuaries								
Mortality Improvement	Scale MP-2016 (Male and Female) as published by the Society of Actuaries								
Turnover before Retirement	<p>Actuary's Turnover Table T-3; the following are sample rates:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Age</th> <th>Rate</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>25</td> <td>5.3%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>40</td> <td>3.8%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>55</td> <td>0.3%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Age	Rate	25	5.3%	40	3.8%	55	0.3%
Age	Rate								
25	5.3%								
40	3.8%								
55	0.3%								
Marriage Assumption	60% of employees are assumed to be married, with the beneficiary being the opposite sex and the same age as the retiree.								
Coverage	It is assumed that 60% of future retirees and 25% of spouses will participate in the retiree medical program. All current participating retirees and spouses are assumed to continue participation in the medical program. Dependents of retirees may be covered; however, it is assumed that the participant pays 100% of the full cost of dependent coverage.								
Expenses	Expenses are included in the claim costs.								
Rate of Salary Increase	An annual rate of 2.50%								
Total Payroll	Total Payroll reported for the 2016/2017 OPEB Cost Report dated August 17, 2016 was increased by 2.50% for this report.								

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLAN INFORMATION
COST SHARING PLAN
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS**

	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2019</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 243,995
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>243,995</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
Academy's Covered Employee Payroll	\$29,396,969
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	.83%
	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2018</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 234,284
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>234,284</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
Academy's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,227,004
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	.83%
	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2017</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 235,000
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(<u>235,000</u>)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0
Academy's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,363,134
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	.83%

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLAN INFORMATION
COST SHARING PLAN
SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY**

	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2018</u>
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	.2114%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 4,408,000
School District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,463,172
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	15.48%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	5.56%

	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2017</u>
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	.2130%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 4,340,000
School District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$28,363,134
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	15.30%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	51.84%

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY INFORMATION
RELATED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2018, was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2017
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 2.98% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2018.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Local Sources	\$33,244,907	\$33,072,007	\$34,497,352	\$ 1,425,345
State Sources	39,688,669	39,861,569	39,776,358	(85,211)
Federal Sources	<u>2,881,174</u>	<u>2,881,174</u>	<u>3,043,502</u>	<u>162,328</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$75,814,750</u>	<u>\$75,814,750</u>	<u>\$77,317,212</u>	<u>\$ 1,502,462</u>
Expenditures				
Regular Programs - Elementary/Secondary	\$28,730,492	\$28,844,393	\$28,679,634	\$ 164,759
Special Programs - Elementary/Secondary	11,610,621	11,548,969	11,260,880	288,089
Vocational Programs	3,417,183	3,481,827	3,447,192	34,635
Other Instructional Programs - Elementary/Secondary	980,954	1,054,438	1,011,718	42,720
Nonpublic School Programs	97,763	97,763	88,496	9,267
Guidance	1,737,961	1,763,161	1,760,072	3,089
Instructional Staff Services	1,835,793	1,677,984	1,647,621	30,363
Administrative Services	4,588,650	4,615,670	4,329,710	285,960
Pupil Health	665,672	665,672	657,526	8,146
Business Services	820,890	831,010	763,660	67,350
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	5,999,043	6,033,823	5,840,710	193,113
Student Transportation Services	4,748,641	4,903,857	4,899,422	4,435
Central and Other Support Services	1,325,692	1,380,741	1,348,890	31,851
Student Activities	1,187,619	1,188,469	1,097,884	90,585
Community Services	20,551	30,105	30,104	1
Debt Service (Principal and Interest)	7,735,523	7,735,523	7,735,522	1
Refund of Prior Year Receipts	<u>0</u>	<u>1,890</u>	<u>1,890</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$75,503,048</u>	<u>\$75,855,295</u>	<u>\$74,600,931</u>	<u>\$ 1,254,364</u>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>\$ 311,702</u>	<u>(\$ 40,545)</u>	<u>\$ 2,716,281</u>	<u>\$ 2,756,826</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Interfund Transfers-Out	\$ 0	(\$ 70,000)	(\$ 1,270,000)	(\$ 1,200,000)
Budgetary Reserve	(<u>311,702</u>)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(\$ 311,702)</u>	<u>(\$ 70,000)</u>	<u>(\$ 1,270,000)</u>	<u>(\$ 1,200,000)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$ 0	(\$ 110,545)	\$ 1,446,281	\$ 1,556,826
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	<u>9,037,708</u>	<u>9,037,708</u>	<u>8,605,134</u>	<u>(432,574)</u>
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 9,037,708</u>	<u>\$ 8,927,163</u>	<u>\$10,051,415</u>	<u>\$ 1,124,252</u>

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditor's Report

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
NOTES TO BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Budgetary Data

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting for the General Fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end, with the exception of those indicated as a fund balance reserve.

Annual operating budgets are adopted each year through passage of an annual budget resolution. Budgetary control is exercised at the building or department head level. The Chief Financial Officer exercises oversight control over the entire budget. All budget appropriations lapse at the end of the year, except for certain encumbrances which are indicated as a fund balance reserve. All other encumbrances are re-appropriated from the cash carryover in the ensuing year's budget.

The following procedures are used in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements.

- Throughout the school year, the building principals and department heads use current financial status reports and reports and established School District objectives to develop financial projections for the ensuing year.
- The Chief Financial Officer assembles the information and presents it to the various Board of Education committees for approval or revision.
- The Board of Education adopts a tentative budget in May of each year which is available for public scrutiny and comment for a period of thirty days.
- The final budget is approved by the Board in June of each year and the required budget report is filed with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania by June 30.
- Budget transfers are normally approved by the Board as required and these revised amounts are reflected in this schedule.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in the governmental funds. Certain encumbrances (e.g., purchase orders and contracts) outstanding at year end are reported as reservations of fund balances and do not constitute expenditures or liabilities because the commitments will be appropriated and honored during the subsequent year.

Negative variances in total revenues and the positive variances in total expenditures are largely a result of federal and state program revenues and related expenditures that do not have a direct impact on the undesignated fund balance. Budgets generally assume the expenditure of all available resources. Therefore, when the budget is prepared, it is assumed these funds will not have a carryover of revenue to a subsequent year. Program revenue received but not spent is restricted and deferred to the subsequent fiscal year. As a result, overall fund revenues variances will be negative, and overall fund expenditures variances will be positive.

In the General Fund, the Interfund Transfers Out exceeded the amount budgeted.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

<u>Grantor Program Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	I	84.010	013-180251	07/01/17 - 09/30/18
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	I	84.010	013-190251	07/01/18 - 09/30/19
Subtotal - CFDA #84.010				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
English Language Acquisition State Grants	I	84.365	010-180251	07/01/17 - 09/30/18
English Language Acquisition State Grants	I	84.365	010-190251	07/01/18 - 09/30/19
Subtotal - CFDA #84.365				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
Rural Education	I	84.358	007-180251	07/01/17 - 09/30/18
Rural Education	I	84.358	007-190251	10/03/18 - 09/30/19
Subtotal - CFDA #84.358				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
Improving Teacher Quality - State Grants	I	84.367	020-180251	07/01/17 - 09/30/18
Improving Teacher Quality - State Grants	I	84.367	020-190251	07/01/18 - 09/30/19
Subtotal - CFDA #84.367				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	I	84.424	144-180251	07/01/17 - 09/30/18
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	I	84.424	144-190251	07/01/18 - 09/30/19
Subtotal - CFDA #84.424				
(Passed Through Tuscarora Intermediate Unit 11)				
Special Education - Preschool Grant	I	84.173	H173A170090	07/01/17 - 06/30/18
Special Education - Grants to States	I	84.027	062-18-0011	07/01/17 - 09/30/18
Special Education - Preschool Grant	I	84.173	H173A180090	07/01/18 - 06/30/19
Special Education - Grants to States	I	84.027	052-17-0011	07/01/16 - 09/30/17
Subtotal - Special Education Cluster - CFDA #84.027 and #84.173				
Total U.S. Department of Education				

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

<u>Program Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue 07/01/18</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue 06/30/19</u>
\$2,275,110	\$ 754,870	\$ 78,076	\$ 676,794	\$ 676,794	\$ 0
2,275,880	<u>1,365,601</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,621,027</u>	<u>1,621,027</u>	<u>255,426</u>
	<u>\$2,120,471</u>	<u>\$ 78,076</u>	<u>\$2,297,821</u>	<u>\$2,297,821</u>	<u>\$ 255,426</u>
10,479	\$ 4,192	\$ 4,085	\$ 107	\$ 107	\$ 0
11,770	<u>11,770</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11,770</u>	<u>11,770</u>	<u>0</u>
	<u>\$ 15,962</u>	<u>\$ 4,085</u>	<u>\$ 11,877</u>	<u>\$ 11,877</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
88,972	\$ 48,530	(\$ 23,958)	\$ 72,488	\$ 72,488	\$ 0
96,941	<u>32,315</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>59,636</u>	<u>59,636</u>	<u>27,321</u>
	<u>\$ 80,845</u>	<u>(\$ 23,958)</u>	<u>\$ 132,124</u>	<u>\$ 132,124</u>	<u>\$ 27,321</u>
341,243	\$ 0	(\$ 19,230)	\$ 14,488	\$ 14,488	(\$ 4,742)
319,269	<u>297,579</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>296,348</u>	<u>296,348</u>	<u>(1,231)</u>
	<u>\$ 297,579</u>	<u>(\$ 19,230)</u>	<u>\$ 310,836</u>	<u>\$ 310,836</u>	<u>(\$ 5,973)</u>
51,762	\$ 10,352	\$ 5,031	\$ 5,321	\$ 5,321	\$ 0
165,578	<u>121,424</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>147,529</u>	<u>147,529</u>	<u>26,105</u>
	<u>\$ 131,776</u>	<u>\$ 5,031</u>	<u>\$ 152,850</u>	<u>\$ 152,850</u>	<u>\$ 26,105</u>
13,454	\$ 13,454	\$ 13,454	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
740,037	183,162	183,162	0	0	0
12,927	0	0	12,927	12,927	12,927
738,770	<u>496,208</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>738,770</u>	<u>738,770</u>	<u>242,562</u>
	<u>\$ 692,824</u>	<u>\$ 196,616</u>	<u>\$ 751,697</u>	<u>\$ 751,697</u>	<u>\$ 255,489</u>
	<u>\$3,339,457</u>	<u>\$ 240,620</u>	<u>\$3,657,205</u>	<u>\$3,657,205</u>	<u>\$ 558,368</u>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

<u>Grantor Program Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
School Breakfast Program	I	10.553	365	07/01/18 - 06/30/19
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	362	07/01/18 - 06/30/19
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture)				
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/18 - 06/30/19
Subtotal - Child Nutrition Cluster - CFDA #10.553 and #10.555				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education)				
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	I	10.582	362	07/01/18 - 06/30/19
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>				
(Passed Through Pennsylvania Department of Education and Human Services)				
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	N/A
Total Federal Awards				

Source Codes

I - Indirect Funding

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

<u>Program Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue 07/01/18</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue 06/30/19</u>
\$ 272,368	\$ 272,368	\$ 0	\$ 272,368	\$ 272,368	\$ 0
1,250,768	1,250,768	0	1,250,768	1,250,768	0
194,618	<u>194,618</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>194,618</u>	<u>194,618</u>	<u>0</u>
	<u>\$1,717,754</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$1,717,754</u>	<u>\$1,717,754</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
30,517	<u>\$ 30,517</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 30,517</u>	<u>\$ 30,517</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
	<u>\$1,748,271</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$1,748,271</u>	<u>\$1,748,271</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
N/A	<u>\$ 22,105</u>	<u>\$ 12,737</u>	<u>\$ 19,170</u>	<u>\$ 19,170</u>	<u>\$ 9,802</u>
	<u><u>\$5,109,833</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 253,357</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,424,646</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,424,646</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 568,170</u></u>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Note 1: Basis of Accounting

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards has been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues were adjusted to balance the expenditures incurred for each project.

Note 2: Major Federal Programs

An extensive compliance test, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) was performed on the Child Nutrition Cluster, comprised of the National School Lunch Program and the School Breakfast Program; which represent 32% of the total expenditures reflected on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

The 20% test for a low-risk auditee was satisfied as follows:

<u>Project Title</u>	<u>CFDA Number</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	\$2,297,821
Child Nutrition Cluster:		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	1,445,386
School Breakfast Program	10.553	272,368
Special Education Cluster:		
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	738,770
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	12,927
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	310,836
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	152,850
Rural Education	84.358	132,124
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Program	10.582	30,517
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	19,170
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	<u>11,877</u>
		\$5,424,646
		x <u>20%</u>
Minimum Amount Which Must Be Tested		<u>\$1,084,929</u>

The Child Nutrition Cluster, comprised of the National School Lunch Program and the School Breakfast Program; exceed \$1,084,929, and, therefore, represent the only program to which the specific compliance requirements must be applied.

Note 3: In-Kind Federal Support

USDA Donated Commodities are valued at market value, which represents the costs to replace those commodities.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019
(CONTINUED)**

Note 4: Medical Assistance Reimbursements

The School District had a \$151,459 receivable for the ACCESS program as of June 30, 2018. During the current year, the School District received \$151,459 for the ACCESS program. The ACCESS program is the medical assistance (MA) program that reimburses school entities for direct, eligible health-related services provided to MA enrolled, special needs children. These reimbursements are classified as federal money in the School District's account code structure; however, these funds are not restricted in use like other federal monies. ACCESS reimbursements are classified as fee-for-service revenues, and are not considered federal financial assistance, which results in ACCESS funds not being reporting on the School District's Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. Expenditures totaling \$118,824 were recognized in the current year. As a result, as of June 30, 2019, the School District had a \$118,824 receivable for the ACCESS program.

Note 5: Indirect Cost Rate

The School District has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

President and Members of the Board of Education
Mifflin County School District
MCSD Administration Building
201 Eighth Street
Lewistown, Pennsylvania 17044

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, and each major fund of the Mifflin County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Mifflin County School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 12, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Mifflin County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Mifflin County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Mifflin County School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS
(CONTINUED)**

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Mifflin County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Young, Ober, Brown & Company, P.C.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE
FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

President and Members of the Board of Education
Mifflin County School District
MCSD Administration Building
201 Eighth Street
Lewistown, Pennsylvania 17044

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Mifflin County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of The Mifflin County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. The Mifflin County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and condition of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Mifflin County School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Mifflin County School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Mifflin County School District's compliance.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE
FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE
(CONTINUED)**

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Mifflin County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Mifflin County School District, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Mifflin County School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Mifflin County School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Young, Betler, Brown & Company, P.C.

Altoona, Pennsylvania
December 12, 2019

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

A. Summary of Auditors Results

1. An unmodified opinion was issued on the School District's financial statements.
2. There were no material weaknesses in internal control identified by the audit of the financial statements.
3. The audit did not disclose any noncompliance which is material to the School District's financial statements.
4. There were no material weaknesses in the internal control over major federal programs identified by the audit.
5. An unmodified opinion was issued on the School District's compliance for major federal programs.
6. The audit disclosed no audit findings which are required to be reported under 2 CFR Section 200.516(a).
7. The School District's major program is the Child Nutrition Cluster.
8. The amount of \$750,000 was the dollar threshold used to determine Type A and Type B programs.
9. The School District does not qualify as a low-risk auditee.

B. Financial Statements Findings

No findings noted.

C. Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Cost

No findings noted.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEARS' FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

No prior year finding were noted.